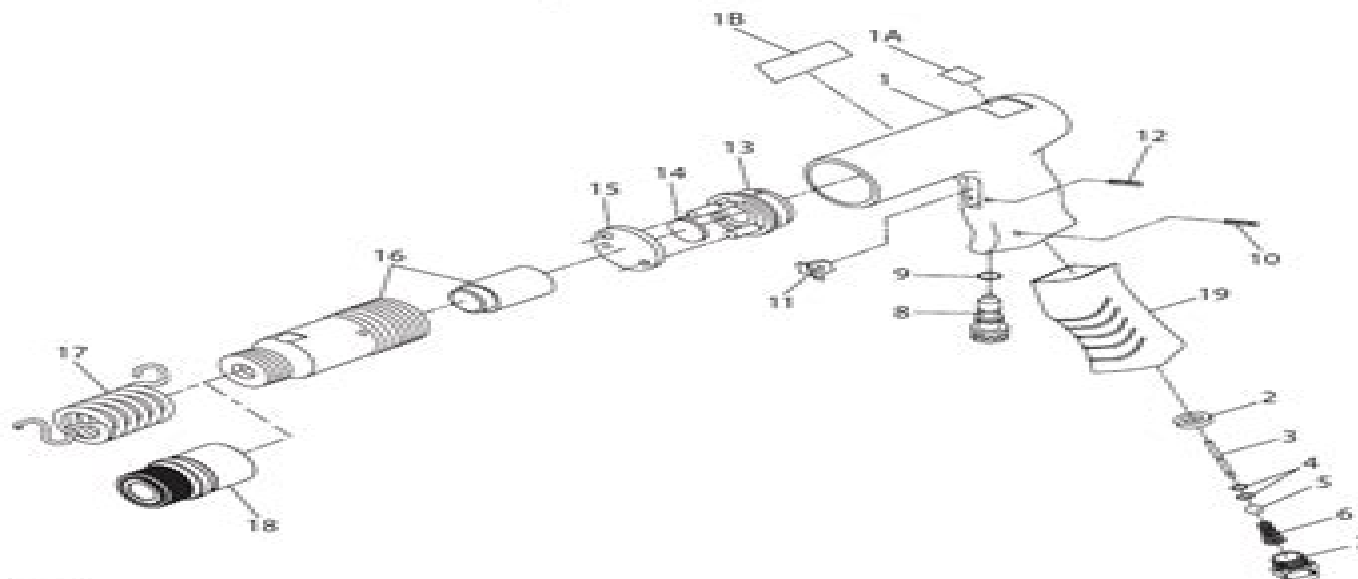


Models 114G and 114GQC Air Hammer Exploded Diagram



(Dwg. 16585966)

Models 114G and 114GQC Air Hammer Parts List

Item	Part Description	Part Number	Item	Part Description	Part Number
1	Handle for Model 114G	114G-59	9	Regulator O-Ring	114G-167
1A	Nameplate for Model 114G	114G-301	10	Regulator Retaining Pin	114G-120
1B	Warning Label for Model 114G	114GQC-99	11	Trigger	114G-93
1	Handle for Model 114GQC	114GQC-59	12	Trigger Pin	114G-121
1A	Nameplate for Model 114GQC	114GQC-301A	13	Valve Seat	114G-3
1B	Warning Label for Model 114GQC	114GQC-99	14	Valve	114G-2
2	Throttle Ball Seat	114G-303	15	Valve Cap	114G-4
3	Throttle Plunger Assembly	114G-A64	16	Barrel Assembly (includes piston)	114G-A6
4	Throttle Plunger O-Ring (2)	114G-168	17	Spring Retainer for Model 114G	9505
5	Throttle Ball	114G-50	† 18	Quick Change Retainer for Model 114GQC	9510
6	Throttle Ball Spring	114G-11	19	Grip	114G-747
7	Inlet Bushing	114G-565	*	Body Shop Chisel Kit	114G-903
8	Power Regulator Assembly	114G-A250	*	5 Piece Chisel Set	9500

* Not Illustrated.

† Available as an upgrade for Model 114G

Parts and Maintenance

When the life of the tool has expired, it is recommended that the tool be disassembled, degreased and parts be separated by material so that they can be recycled.

Tool repair and maintenance should only be carried out by an authorized Service Center.

Refer all communications to the nearest **Ingersoll Rand** Office or Distributor.

Related Documentation

For additional information refer to:

Air Percussive Tool Product Safety Information Manual 04581450.

Air Hammer Product Information Manual 04579652.

Manuals can be downloaded from www.ingersollrandproducts.com.



16585952
Edition 2
October 2009

Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual

Ying-Ying Zheng



Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual:

Yeah, reviewing a ebook **Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual** could add your close associates listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, attainment does not suggest that you have fabulous points.

Comprehending as with ease as deal even more than further will meet the expense of each success. neighboring to, the revelation as skillfully as acuteness of this Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual can be taken as without difficulty as picked to act.

http://www.armchairempire.com/files/publication/Documents/heating_ventilation_and_air_conditioning_design_manual.pdf

Table of Contents Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual eBook Subscription Services

- Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Interactive Elements Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual. In conclusion, the internet offers

numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual. Where to download Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual online for free? Are you looking for Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual :

heating ventilation and air conditioning design manual

[heathkit sw 7800 manual](#)

[hen and chick episode one](#)

herbicides and plant physiology

hello kitty face paint guide

heng long tank manual

[heavy duty electrical systems training manual](#)

[here come the humpbacks](#)

[helping children learn mathematics seventh edition](#)

[hedgehugs steve wilson](#)

[heathkit sb 301 manual](#)

[heliophysics evolving solar activity and the climates of space and earth](#)

heavenly participation the weaving of a sacramental tapestry by hans boersma february 012011

[heidelberg sormz manual](#)

[hell hole the nations volume 3](#)

Ingersoll Rand Ic1d Manual :

part 4 pediatric basic and advanced life support 2020 - Apr 11 2023

web oct 21 2020 *pals pediatric advanced life support pico population intervention comparator outcome a prospective*

nationwide population based cohort study j am heart assoc 2014 3 e000499 doi 10 1161 jaha 113 000499 link manual

defibrillators are preferred when a shockable rhythm is identified by a healthcare provider because the

pals made simple acls algorithms com - Dec 07 2022

web this pals training course will help you prepare for the acls written exam megacode and real life emergency situations

and after taking it you will pass with flying colors this site is always up to date with the most recent aha pals

2014 pals study guide dev bleep com - Feb 26 2022

web 2014 pals study guide unveiling the magic of words a report on 2014 pals study guide in some sort of defined by

information and interconnectivity the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance their ability to kindle

emotions provoke contemplation and ignite transformative change is actually awe inspiring

pals interim study guide phs institute - May 12 2023

web pals pals study guide 2020 bulletin new resuscitation science and american heart association treatment guidelines were

released october 28 2020 the new aha handbook of emergency cardiac care ecc contains these 2020 guidelines and is

required study for this course the 2020 pals provider manual is available

pediatric advanced life support study guide google books - Jun 13 2023

web jan 16 2017 *pediatric advanced life support study guide fully revised to meet the 2015 cpr ecc guidelines and to*

prepare students and professionals for pals certification and recertification pediatric advanced life support study guide fourth

edition provides a clear and complete approach to managing pediatric emergencies

pediatric advanced life support pals uptodate - Feb 09 2023

web jan 3 2023 introduction this topic will discuss the advanced components of recognition and treatment of respiratory failure shock cardiopulmonary failure and cardiac arrhythmias in children basic life support in children and guidelines for cardiac resuscitation in adults are discussed separately

american heart association study guides for bls acs pals - Aug 03 2022

web american heart association training site offers a wide variety of study guides to help students the cpr aed bls acs pals study guides prepare students for their courses study guide materials for acs pals are also designed to help students pass their required pre tests post tests

free 2022 pals study guide pals made easy national - Aug 15 2023

web free 2022 pals provider manual the perfect precourse assessment to help you pass your pals megacode review our aha updated pdf at no charge today

pals study guidelines enrollware - Apr 30 2022

web the pals course now requires a mandatory precourse self assessment and precourse work with a passing score of at least 70 students may take the self assessment as many times as needed

free 2022 pals study guide pals made easy pals study guide - Mar 30 2022

web pediatric advanced lifetime support pals study guide welcomes to the provider will evaluate identified furthermore intervene as many times as necessary pending this child either stabilizes or her condition worst requiring cpr and additional rescue measurements pals study guide

surefire cpr pals study guide revised with version b - Jun 01 2022

web this study guide is an outline to help you prepare for your upcoming pals course even though there is a lot of information in this guide it is important to have your textbook to help you review the material over the next 2 years to keep your skills sharp

pals study guide pdf scribd - Jul 14 2023

web fpals study guide you will need to know cpr aed foundation for pals arrhythmias identify sinus rhythm sr sinus bradycardia sb sinus tachycardia st supraventricular tachycardia svt ventricular tachycardia vt ventricular fibrillation vf pulseless electrical activity pea asystole americanheartclasses com cpr 3g

pals study guide american heart association training site - Jul 02 2022

web aug 29 2021 free online 2020 pals study guide for student who enroll in pals certification course this guide is best used on a computer or mobile device so you can click on the hyperlinks bls and high quality cpr is the foundation of all the pals curriculum you must master bls skills before you become an advanced provider

pals study guide pdf scribd - Mar 10 2023

web this is a systematic head to toe assessment used to identify infants and children in respiratory distress and failure shock and pulseless arrest algorithms are menus that guide you through recommended treatment interventions know the following assessment because it begins all pals case scenarios

pals study guide latest 2023 2024 a rated guide - Jan 28 2022

web may 8 2023 1 pals exam 1 updated 2023 100 verified questions and answers 2 pals exam updated 2023 completed 300 questions and answers included 3 pals exam 2 updated 2023 100 verified questions and answers 4 pals final exam 1 latest 2023 2024 graded a questions answers show

pals algorithms 2023 pediatric advanced life support - Sep 04 2022

web welcome to the free pals algorithm and guidelines offered by united medical education here you can prepare for your pals certification exam and learn life saving interventions build your free student account to access our full training library

pals study guide download the pals provider manual acs - Nov 06 2022

web our full ecc guideline based provider manuals are available as part of study prep by acs medical training the best way to learn and prepare for your certification online unlock provider manual at acs medical training we strive to have the highest quality pals certification curriculum

pals knowledge base acs algorithms com - Jan 08 2023

web pals knowledge base the pediatric advanced life support knowledge base provides you with the best pals study guide available online use the links below to review each topic within this pals study guide you will find learning content that provides a complete review of the american heart association 2020 2025 pals guidelines

pals study guide acs123 com - Sep 16 2023

web pals study guide 12 29 2012 818 766 1111 acs123 com pals study guide critical care training center copyright 2012 course overview this study guide is an outline of content that will be taught in the american heart association accredited pediatric advanced life support pals course

pals interim study guide - Oct 05 2022

web pals study guide 220011000 bulletin new resuscitation science and american heart association treatment guidelines were released october 28 2010 the new aha handbook of emergency cardiac care ecc contains these 2010 guidelines and is required study for this course the 2010 pals provider manual is not yet available

making and keeping creative journals hardcover 31 dec 2001 - Jul 01 2022

web buy making keeping creative journals by suzanne j e tourtillott online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 0 edition starting at shop now

how to write a creative journal in 6 steps filling the jars - Nov 05 2022

web here are five ways keeping a journal has helped me improve my creativity 1 record your best ideas i know this one seems obvious what else are journals for however i ve

how to start a creative journal and nurture your - May 11 2023

web making keeping creative journals by suzanne j e tourtillott 2001 lark books edition in english

5 creative ways to keep a journal paperblanks - Apr 29 2022

web sep 5 2023 current healthcare systems are increasingly strained to meet changing demands of longevity and the surfeit of the population s complex and chronic diseases

keeping a writer s journal 21 ideas to keep you writing - Dec 26 2021

web buy making keeping creative journals by suzanne j e tourtillott isbn from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

making and keeping creative journals used book by suzanne j - Feb 25 2022

web jun 19 2023 use your preferred word processor to keep your journal create a new document at set intervals such as each month or year then save all of your journal

disney charter end dispute restoring espn abc to 15 million - Oct 24 2021

making keeping creative journals alibris - Mar 29 2022

web sep 11 2023 disney and charter communications have reached an agreement that will restore popular channels including espn and abc to the cable operator s nearly 15

making keeping creative journals alibris - Jan 27 2022

web suzanne tourtillott s making keeping creative journals is a stunning mentor for this process with lovely photos articulate text and good directions the volume actually

creating 101 the importance of keeping an art journal - Aug 02 2022

web through extensive line art illustration and full color photographs of custom journals it encourages the artist and record keeper within you rubberstampmadness

buy making and keeping creative journals book online at low - Dec 06 2022

web buy making and keeping creative journals by tourtillott suzanne j e isbn 9781579902148 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on

making keeping creative journals paperback 1 jan 2001 - Jul 21 2021

[making keeping creative journals tourtillott suzanne j e](#) - Aug 14 2023

web the art of journal writing the craft of making journals projects travel journal dream journal yoga journal poet s journal grandmother s journal sculpture journal painter s journal gardener s journal bird lover s journal quilter s journal

making keeping creative journals 2001 edition open library - Mar 09 2023

web amazon in buy making and keeping creative journals book online at best prices in india on amazon in read making and keeping creative journals book reviews

9781579902148 making keeping creative journals abebooks - Aug 22 2021

making keeping creative journals amazon com - Jul 13 2023

web dec 1 2001 suzanne tourtillott s making keeping creative journals is a stunning mentor for this process with lovely photos articulate text and good directions the

what is a creative journal and should you make one - Apr 10 2023

web making keeping creative journals softcover tourtillott suzanne j e 3 59 avg rating 58 ratings by goodreads softcover isbn 10 1579903878 isbn 13 9781579903879

[making keeping creative journals thriftbooks](#) - Oct 04 2022

web aug 13 2020 here are five creative ways to start your journalling practice whatever your style might be just remember that there are no rules simply getting started is the key to

books making keeping creative journals pdf download - Sep 03 2022

web buy making keeping creative journals by suzanne j e tourtillott online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 2 editions starting at 1 45 shop now

the dialect of user centered care creating an understanding of - Nov 24 2021

making keeping creative journals softcover abebooks - Jan 07 2023

web nov 16 2022 an art journal is a visual and written record of your artistic journey it is a place to document your inspirations experiments successes and failures an art

[journaling can jumpstart your creativity dayoneapp com](#) - May 31 2022

web next make a commitment to the same system or to a new journal keeping system for an additional month write this commitment down in your journal and then keep your

[how to keep a journal with pictures wikihow](#) - Sep 22 2021

[creative journal ideas bursting with fun](#) - Feb 08 2023

web the creative journal has become a mainstay text for college courses in psychology art therapy and creative writing it has proven useful for journal keepers counselors and

[making keeping creative journals amazon com](#) - Jun 12 2023

web aug 1 2002 there are specific projects that include intricate instructions on how to make different journals a travel dream yoga poet s grandmother s painters gardener s bird

ingle s endodontics 6e 6th edition amazon com - Jun 18 2022

web dec 31 2007 with over 75 contributing authors from all over the world and 40 chapters the new ingle s endodontics will be the first endodontic textbook specifically prepared for the world s endodontic specialists and graduate students

ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf free download dentalbooks - Apr 28 2023

web ingle s endodontics 7th edition is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century the new edition originally published in two volumes continues the tradition of including the expertise of international leaders in the field

ingle s endodontics 7 google books - Sep 21 2022

web with contributions from the world s experts in all phases of the specialty ingle s endodontics seventh edition promises to be the indispensable endodontic textbook an essential part of every

ingle s endodontics 6th edition pdf care4dental com - Sep 02 2023

web this textbook which has been known as the bible of endodontics for over 40 years retains in its 6th edition its title as the bible with over 75 contributing authors from all over the world and 40 chapters the new ingle s endodontics is the first endodontic textbook specifically prepared for the world s endodontic specialists and graduate students in

ovid ingle s endodontics wolters kluwer - Nov 23 2022

web the seventh edition of ingle s endodontics is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century only limited material is available in the selected language

[ingles text endodontics controlplane themintgaming com](#) - Oct 23 2022

web ingles text endodontics 5 5 patientand the ability and facilities of the dentist subjects included inthe book are periodontology endodontics dental biomaterials oralbiology and pathology and fixed and removable prosthodontics however restorative dentistry offers a

endodontics ingle pdf dental degree dentistry scribd - May 30 2023

web the endodontic bible if you will this text will continue to provide eager students of the discipline with the latest and most complete information availableunvarnished impartial and reliable the discipline of endodontics is also reaching a crossroads

brought about by two elements nickel and titanium niti

ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf free download - Mar 28 2023

web ingle s endodontics 7th edition is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century the new edition originally published in two volumes continues the tradition of including the expertise of international leaders in the field

download ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf free med dent - Feb 24 2023

web with contributions from the world s experts in all phases of the specialty the 7th edition of ingle s endodontics promises to be the indispensable endodontic textbook an essential part of every endodontist s library

ingle s endodontics google books - Jun 30 2023

web jun 1 2019 ingle s endodontics 7th edition is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century the new edition published in two volumes

get pdf download ingle s endodontics 2 volume set - May 18 2022

web preview text download ingle 039 s endodontics 2 volume set read ingle 039 s endodontics 2 volume set the seventh edition of ingle 039 s endodontics is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as

ingles endodontics 7 journal of endodontics - Jan 26 2023

web aug 31 2019 ingles endodontics 7 the seventh edition of ingle s endodontics is a fantastic revision and update of one of the bibles of endodontics this marks the 50th year since the first edition and fittingly a return to a bright yellow cover a tribute to the late dr john ingle and his wife

book review ingle s endodontics 7 wiley online library - Dec 25 2022

web jan 27 2020 book review ingle s endodontics 7 pmph usa ltd raleigh north carolina usa 2020 edited by ilan rotstein and john ingle the 7th edition of this textbook marks the 50th anniversary of one of the most influential and enduring textbooks in the field of endodontics

ingle s endodontics 7th edition online dental library - Jul 20 2022

web it will continue to be the standard against which all other endodontic texts will be measured the main divisions of the book in the new edition are the science of endodontics the practice of endodontics and interdisciplinary endodontics the 40 chapters are enhanced with color illustrations new chapters in this edition include

ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf dentalbooks net - Apr 16 2022

web ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf the seventh edition of ingle s endodontics is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century

ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf free download direct link - Aug 21 2022

web ingle s endodontics 7th edition is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century the new edition originally published in two volumes continues the tradition of including the expertise of international leaders in the field

[ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf free download](#) - Oct 03 2023

web the main divisions of the book are the science of endodontics the practice of endodontics and interdisciplinary endodontics with contributions from the world s experts in all phases of the specialty the 7th edition of ingle s endodontics promises to be the indispensable endodontic textbook an essential part of every endodontist s

download ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf dental books - Aug 01 2023

web apr 5 2020 download ingle s endodontics 7th edition pdf the seventh edition of ingle s endodontics is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century

ingles text endodontics waptac org - Feb 12 2022

web full text endodontics sixth edition this concise text covers a wide range of topics in endodontics specific sections of the text thoroughly address the access cleaning and shaping and the filling of the root canal system also examined are endodontic mishaps endodontic emergencies and the restoration of endodontically treated teeth

ingle s endodontics by ilan rotstein dds overdrive - Mar 16 2022

web jun 1 2019 ingle s endodontics 7th edition is the most recent revision of the text that has been known as the bible of endodontics for half a century the new edition published in two volumes continues the tradition of including the expertise of international leaders in the field