

Inleiding tot de islam

Introductiecollege

Sunna = gebruiken & uitspraken van de profeet buiten de Koran. Komen vooral voor in de Hadith (overlevering gebeurde eerste mondeling, na de eerste eeuw na het ontstaan van de islam werden deze opgeschreven)

Soefisme: geen stroming binnen islam, soennitische wetenschap (?) Deze mystiek ontwikkelde zich uit de islam zelf op grond van Koranteksten, maar vertoont ook invloeden uit de hellenistische wereld en christelijke Oosterse kerk. Het doel was via een ascetische en meditatieve levenswijze de eenheid van alles te vatten en via liefde voor God met Hem te versmelten, waarbij de mens afstand heeft gedaan van aardse geneugten en van zijn ego

Emic vs Etic: (Antropologie)

Etic = je eigen perspectief

Emic = het perspectief van een ander

Je probeert jouw perspectief, visie los te laten om de ander beter te begrijpen.

Bracketing = eigen visie afschermen, eigen bagage achterlaten

Apologetisch = verdedigend, het is niet de bedoeling om een godsdienst te verdedigen in dit vak

Primaire bronnen: boeken van de actoren die je bestudeert

Secundaire bronnen: boeken, werken, etc door bv collega's die over het onderwerp of primaire bronnen zijn gemaakt.

"Islam vs het westen"

"Traditie vs moderniteit"

} zie boek (westen in arabische wereld was toen zuiden
Spanje en Noord-Afrika)

Mystiek: hartstochtelijk streven naar een persoonlijke vereniging van de ziel met God. De term mystiek verwijst ook naar de achterliggende leer over kennis en persoonlijke ervaringen van toestanden van bewustzijn voorbij de normale menselijke perceptie.

Orthodoxie: is letterlijk juiste aanbidding of juiste leer

Heterodoxie: of dwaalleer is een leer die afwijkt van de officiële of orthodoxe leer.

Oriëntalisme: de dominante vertekende westerse opvatting van de Oriënt, oftewel het Oosten in culturele zin, zoals die ontstaan is sinds de tweede helft van de negentiende eeuw – de tijd van de mondiale kolonisatie door de grote westerse mogendheden.

Imperialisme: het proces waarbij landen hun macht in andere delen van de wereld uit willen breiden door gebieden te veroveren en te beheersen. Het overnemen gebeurt niet, zoals bij kolonialisme, alleen om economische redenen, maar ook om de eigen cultuur en politiek over te brengen of deze zelfs op te leggen aan de overheerste bevolking.

Inleiding Tot De Islam

Sir Thomas Walker Arnold



Inleiding Tot De Islam:

Inleiding Tot De Islam Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Inleiding Tot De Islam**," compiled by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve to the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Table of Contents Inleiding Tot De Islam

1. Understanding the eBook **Inleiding Tot De Islam**
 - The Rise of Digital Reading **Inleiding Tot De Islam**
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying **Inleiding Tot De Islam**
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an **Inleiding Tot De Islam**
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from **Inleiding Tot De Islam**
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - **Inleiding Tot De Islam** User Reviews and Ratings
 - **Inleiding Tot De Islam** and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing **Inleiding Tot De Islam** Free and Paid eBooks

- Inleiding Tot De Islam Public Domain eBooks
- Inleiding Tot De Islam eBook Subscription Services
- Inleiding Tot De Islam Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Inleiding Tot De Islam eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Inleiding Tot De Islam Compatibility with Devices
 - Inleiding Tot De Islam Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Interactive Elements Inleiding Tot De Islam
- 8. Staying Engaged with Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Inleiding Tot De Islam
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Inleiding Tot De Islam
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Setting Reading Goals Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Inleiding Tot De Islam
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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