HARD LABOUR

The forgotten voices of Latvian migrant 'volunteer' workers



Andrew Leyshon, Roger Lee, Linda McDowell, Peter Sunley

Hard Labour: The Forgotten Voices of Latvian Migrant 'Volunteer' Workers Linda McDowell, 2013-09-05 Although the Second World War ended sixty years ago there are still untold stories waiting to be heard stories not only of diplomats and soldiers but also of refugees camp inmates and ordinary people living in occupied territories stories of women s and children s lives as well as those of men In Hard Labour the forgotten voices of a group of young women who left Latvia in 1944 are captured telling the story of their flight from the advancing Soviet Army their difficult journeys across central Europe their lives as displaced people in Allied camps in Germany and finally their refuge in Britain Hard work is at the centre of these stories as the women became volunteer workers first for the Nazi war effort and then as labourers in the British post war reconstruction plan In what has been described as a venemous postscript to the War the fit and able amongst the vast homeless and often stateless population that fetched up in camps run by the Allies in war devastated Germany were recruited by western states as labourers Great Britain was the first nation to recruit displaced persons offering jobs in hospitals and private homes as domestic workers and in the textile industry to young single women and later men from Latvia Lithuania and Estonia and other once independent states Many of these women spent the rest of their lives in Britain longing to return to their homelands but independence came too late for many of them At the centre of Hard Labour are the lives of twenty five now elderly Latvia women who came to Britain between 1946 and 1949 Their memories are placed in the context of recent work in feminist history illuminating debates about displacement and loss as well as the transformation of women s lives in post war Britain Migrant Women's Voices Linda McDowell, 2016-02-25 Between 1945 and the new century millions of women including mothers and migrants joined the labour force These changes are brought to life through the stories of migrant women working in factories and hospitals banks care homes shops and universities over a period of 60 years Migrant Women s Voices is an autobiography of the post war period as Britain became a multi cultural society and waged work the norm for most women McDowell illustrates the shift in migration patterns as post imperial migrants to the UK replaced the immediate post war pattern of migrants from war torn Europe and who were then themselves joined by migrants from an increasingly diverse range of countries as the 20th century drew to a close The Role of Informal Economies in the Post-Soviet World Colin C. Williams, John Round, Peter Rodgers, 2013-06-19 Based on extensive ethnographic and quantitative research conducted in Ukraine and Russia between 2004 and 2012 this book s central argument is that for many people the informal economy such as cash in hand work subsistence production and the use of social networks is of great importance to everyday life Formal work is both a facilitator of such processes and is often supported by them as people can only afford to undertake low paid formal work as a result of their informal incomes By looking at the informal nature of formal work and practices informal practices gift giving volunteer work and the economies of the household the book is one of the first to give an overview of the nature of the informal economy in all spheres of everyday practice **Postwar Migration Policy and**

the Displaced of the British Zone in Germany, 1945-1951 Imogen Bayley, 2024-11-08 This book examines the experiences of refugees who populated the Displaced Persons DP camps in the British Zone of Allied occupied Germany after the Second World War With a specific focus on Polish and Jewish communities it explores the interaction between migration policy and the migration strategy of refugees or in other words the relationship between DP policy and individual choices and how these evolved over time The book aims to harmonize often contradictory images of displaced persons in the British Zone of occupation by taking a comparative approach and analysing conflicting identifications and state individual relations Drawing on the records of the International Tracing Service refugee memoirs DP publications distributed in the camps themselves and personal petitions and correspondences the author sheds light on the experiences of displaced persons and illustrates the difficulty of making clear cut distinctions between forced and voluntary migration Today as in the post war period refugees access to social rights and welfare settlement rights and the possibility of family reunification can all be determined by the same labels that were so fiercely contested after 1945 A dichotomy between so called economic and political migration endures and many claims to asylum are today rejected on the grounds of applicants not being formally recognized as genuine refugees and recipients of aid This book therefore adds to our growing understanding of the plight of refugees and the need to ensure access to justice for all through the ongoing building of an effective accountable and The SAGE Handbook of Economic Geography Andrew Leyshon, Roger Lee, Linda inclusive refugee regime McDowell, Peter Sunley, 2011-02-17 This timely volume comprehensuvely summerises the various approaches to research that have come to constitute contemporary economic geography Expert assessments provide a lively sense of the research frontier making this essential reading for all who seek to understand and appreciate the field Eric Sheppard University of Minnesota One of the best economic georgraphy texts in recent years covering both the history of the discipline and outlining areas for future research The quality of the chapters remains high throughout and many can and should remain as future reference for research and or teaching Pedro Margues Journal of Economic Geography What difference does it make to think about the economy in geographical terms The SAGE Handbook of Economic Geography illustrates the significance of thinking the economy and the economic geographically It identifies significant stages in the discipline s development and focuses on the key themes and ideas that inform present thinking Organised in sections with multiple chapters The SAGE Handbook of Economic Geography is a complete overview of the discipline that critically assesses Location the quantitative revolution and the new economic geography Geographies of globalization and capitalism Geographies of scale place and the local global Geographies of nature agriculture sustainable development and the political ecology Geographies of uneven development economic decline and money and finance Geographies of consumption and services Geographies of regulation and governance neo liberalism and welfare Placing the discipline in vivid historical and contemporary context The SAGE Handbook of Economic Geography is a timely essential work for postgraduates researchers and academics in economic

geography Gender, Migration and Domestic Work M. Kilkey, D. Perrons, A. Plomien, 2013-02-21 Based on studies conducted in the UK and USA this book investigates the experiences of suppliers and consumers of masculinized domestic services exploring issues such as increasing inequality migration the rise of commoditized domestic services contemporary New Geographies of Race and Racism Caroline Bressey, 2016-04-29 In masculinities and the gendering of paid work recent years geographers interested in ethnicity race and racism have extended their focus from examining geographies of segregation and racism to exploring cultural politics social practice and everyday geographies of identity and experience This edited collection illustrates this new work and includes research on youth and new ethnicities the contested politics of race and racism intersections of ethnicity religion and race and the theorisation and interrogation of whiteness Case studies from the UK and Ireland focus on the intersections of race and nation and the specificities of place in discourses of racilisation and identity A key feature of the book is its engagement with a range of methodological approaches to examining the significance of race including ethnography visual methodologies and historical analysis The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Geography Dydia DeLyser, 2010 The process of learning qualitative research has altered dramatically and this Handbook explores the growth change and complexity within the topic and looks back over its history to assess the current state of the art and indicate possible future directions Moving beyond textbook rehearsals of standard issues the book examines key methodological debates and conflicts approaching them in a critical discursive manner Gendering Migration Wendy Webster, 2016-12-05 Gendering Migration demonstrates the significance of studying migration through the lens of gender and ethnicity and the contribution this perspective makes to migration histories Through a consideration of the impact of migration on men and masculine identities as well as women and feminine identities it extends our understanding of questions of gender and migration focusing on the history of migration to Britain after the Second World War The volume draws on oral narratives as well as documentary and archival research to demonstrate the important role played by gender and ethnicity both in ideas and images of migrants and in migrants own experiences. The contributors consider a range of migrant and refugee groups who came to Britain in the twentieth century Caribbean East African Asian German Greek Irish Kurdish Pakistani Polish and Spanish The fresh interpretations offered here make this an important new book for scholars and students of migration ethnicity gender and modern British history The International Handbook of Gender and **Poverty** Sylvia H. Chant, 2011-01-01 possibly the most comprehensive contribution to a detailed and thorough analysis of gendered dimensions of international poverty contexts causes and consequences ever brought together into one volume Gender and Development I recommend this book to be a staple of reference libraries British Politics and Policy With international attention focused on halving poverty by 2015 the appearance of The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty is both timely and essential Sylvia Chant is to be congratulated for producing a state of the art compendium of everything you need to know about the often hidden gendered dimensions of poverty Edited and written by leading scholars

and policy advisers the Handbook comprehensively covers the key themes that are vital to understanding poverty as a gendered process combining policy lessons with theoretical insight Richly illustrated with examples from across the world this book will not only be welcomed by all those dedicated to the study of poverty but by casting new light on its causes will also help to develop appropriate measures to tackle it Professor Maxine Molyneux Institute for the Study of the Americas University of London UK While each of the articles in this impressive collection makes an original contribution to the conceptual empirical and policy analysis of gender and poverty together they provide a comprehensive overview of the field and an essential resource for all sections of the development community Professor Sylvia Chant is to be congratulated for bringing together some of the leading thinkers in the field from across the world This is not only an unprecedented feat of international co operation but feminist collaboration at its best Professor Naila Kabeer Institute of Development Studies University of Sussex UK These diverse thoughtful essays go far beyond a mere summary of international scholarship They outline a fascinating and provocative agenda for future policy relevant research This book will help redefine and revitalise the field of gender and development Professor Nancy Folbre Department of Economics University of Massachusetts Amherst USA In the interests of contextualising and nuancing the multiple interrelations between gender and poverty Sylvia Chant has gathered writings on diverse aspects of the subject from a range of disciplinary and professional perspectives achieving extensive thematic as well as geographical coverage This benchmark volume presents women s and men s experiences of gendered poverty with respect to a vast spectrum of intersecting issues including local to global economic transformations family age race migration assets paid and unpaid work health sexuality human rights and conflict and violence The Handbook also provides up to the minute reflections on how to theorise measure and represent the connections between gender and poverty and to contemplate how gendered poverty is affected and potentially redressed by policy and grassroots interventions An unprecedented and ambitious blend of conceptual methodological empirical and practical offerings from a host of established as well as upcoming scholars and professionals from across the globe lends the volume a distinctive and critical edge Notwithstanding the broad scope of The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty one theme in common to most of its 100 plus chapters is the need to en gender analysis and initiatives to combat poverty and inequality at local national and international levels As such the volume will inspire its readers not only to reflect deeply on poverty and gender injustice but also to consider what to do about it This book will be essential reading for all with academic professional or personal interests in gender poverty inequality development and social political and economic change in the contemporary Working for Nazi Germany Wayne H. Bowen, 2025-09-08 This book examines the leadership of Gerardo Salvador world Merino the chief director of the Sindicatos fascist controlled unions under the Franco Regime and his plan to send 100 000 volunteer Spanish workers to Nazi Germany Despite a degree of charisma and organizational effectiveness the ambitions of Salvador Merino failed to transform Spain or lift the working classes and his career ended with the discovery of ties to

Freemasonry Workers who volunteered for Germany to improve their workplace skills aid the New Order and support their families instead endured air raids Nazi racism and wartime miseries These failures highlight the Franco Regime s misplaced hope to be on the winning side of World War II through low cost affiliation with Nazi Germany In the end Spain derived few benefits from its enthusiasm for Hitler and after the war endured isolation for its earlier aims Through new sources on both Salvador Merino and the Spaniards in the Third Reich this book reveals the story of unsuccessful revolutionary intentions failed collaboration and the suffering experienced by Spanish workers including Republican exiles This volume will be useful to historians and general readers interested in the history of World War II modern Spain fascism and the use of foreign labor Indian Skilled Migration and Development Gabriela Tejada, Uttam Bhattacharya, Binod Khadria, Christiane Kuptsch, 2014-04-07 This edited contribution explores strategies and measures for leveraging the potential of skilled diasporas and for advancing knowledge based evidence on return skilled migration and its impact on development By taking the example of Indian skilled migration this study identifies ways of involving returned skilled migrants in home country development as well as proposes approaches to engage the diaspora in development As high skill immigration from India to mainland Europe is a rather recent phenomenon the activities of Indian professionals in Europe are under researched The findings have wider application in contributing to the policy dialogue on migration and development specifically to the advantage for developing and emerging economies The book employs an interdisciplinary two fold approach The first part of the research looks at how international exposure affects the current situation of skilled returnees in India The second European part of the research examines migration policies labour market regulations and other institutional settings that enable or hinder skilled Indians links with the country of origin Structural differences between the host countries may facilitate different levels of learning opportunities thus this book identifies good practices to promote the involvement of Indian skilled diaspora in socio economic development In applying the framework of diaspora contributions as well as the return channel to study the impact on India the book draws on qualitative and quantitative research methods consisting of policy analysis in depth interviews with key experts and skilled migrants and on data sets collected specifically for this study

Gendered Migrations and Global Social Reproduction E. Kofman,P. Raghuram,2015-03-24 Eleonore Kofman and Parvati Raghuram argue for the benefits of social reproduction as a lens through which to understand gendered transformations in global migration They highlight the range of sites sectors and skills in which migrants are employed and how migration is both a cause and an outcome of depletion in social reproduction Handbook of the Politics of Labour, Work and Employment Gregor Gall,2019 Providing a thorough overview of the political nature and dynamics of the world of work labour and employment this timely Handbook draws together an interdisciplinary range of top contributors to explore the interdependent relationship between politics and labour work and employment The Handbook explores the purpose roles rights and powers of employers and management workers and unions states and governments in the age of globalised neo

liberalism As an Equal? Rosie Cox, Nicky Busch, 2018-11-15 Au pairs are relied upon by tens of thousands of UK families to do everything from childcare and housework to elder care pet feeding and waiting at dinner parties Traditionally thought of as privileged and well educated young women having fun on a gap year abroad au pairs have been excluded from many of the recent discussions on migrant domestic labour However since 2008 au pairing has been effectively unregulated in the UK and the result is that au pairs now constitute one of the poorest paid and least protected groups of workers Through an examination of lived experiences As an Equal draws on detailed research to examine au pairs and the families who host them in contemporary Britain revealing au pairing to have become increasingly indistinguishable from other forms of domestic labour Crucially hosting an au pair is shown to form part of families attempts to provide good enough childcare in the context of extended working hours and poor public childcare provision This increased reliance of families on an exploited workforce is shown to form part of the wider political climate of economic austerity and raises profound questions about the position of women within the neoliberal economy 'Race', Culture and the Right to the City Gareth Millington, 2011-10-27 Adopting a perspective inspired by Henri Lefebvre this book considers the spread of multiculture from the central city to the periphery and considers the role that race continues to play in structuring the metropolis taking London New York and Paris as New Lives, New Landscapes Revisited Linda M. Ross, Katrina Navickas, Ben Anderson, Matthew examples Kelly, 2023-06-08 How did rural Britain become modern during the twentieth century New Lives New Landscapes examines how the development of modern infrastructure in Britain transformed both its landscapes and the lives of those who lived within them Shifting the focus away from the city the narrative challenges us to rethink what we mean by modern Britain

Global Cities At Work Jane Wills, Kavita Datta, Yara Evans, Joanna Herbert, Jon May, Cathy McIlwaine, 2009-12-31 This book is about the people who always get taken for granted The people who clean our offices and trains care for our elders and change the sheets on the bed Global Cities at Work draws on testimony collected from more than 800 foreign born workers employed in low paid jobs in London during the early years of the twenty first century This book breaks new ground in linking London's new migrant division of labour to the twin processes of subcontracting and increased international migration that have been central to contemporary processes of globalisation It also raises the level of debate about migrant labour encouraging us to look behind the headlines The authors ask us to take a politically informed view of our urban labour markets and to prioritise the issue of poverty in underemployed communities
Us and Them? Bridget

Anderson, 2013-03-21 Us and Them explores the distinction between migrant and citizen through using the concept of the community of value The challenges of migration go to the heart of equality rights freedom and membership These are not only matters for migrants but go to the heart of citizens politics
Regimes of Mobility Noel Salazar, Nina Glick Schiller, 2016-08-25 Mobility studies emerged from a postmodern moment in which global flows of capital people and objects were increasingly noted and celebrated Within this new scholarship categories of migrancy are all seen through the same

analytical lens This book builds on as well as critiques past and present studies of mobility In so doing it challenges conceptual orientations built on binaries of difference that have impeded analyses of the interrelationship between mobility and stasis These include methodological nationalism which counterpoises concepts of internal and international movement and native and foreigner and consequently normalises stasis Instead the book proposes a regimes of mobility framework that addresses the relationships between mobility and immobility localisation and transnational connection experiences and imaginaries of migration and rootedness and cosmopolitan openness Within this framework and its emphasis on social fields of differential power the various contributors to this collection ethnographically explore the disparities inequalities racialised representations and national mythscapes that facilitate and legitimate differential mobility and fixity Although they examine nation state building processes the anthropological analysis is not confined by national boundaries This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies

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- 6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Hard Labour The Forgotten Voices Of Latvian Migrant Volunteer Workers Ucl S. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book. This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Hard Labour The Forgotten Voices Of Latvian Migrant Volunteer Workers Ucl S.

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