# A Comparative Analysis of Human Translation and Machine Translation in Diplomatic Languages under the Theory of Functional Equivalence: A Case Study of the US-China High-Level Strategic Dialogue in 2021

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Abstract: This paper presents a comparative analysis of human and machine translations of Yang Jiechi's 16-minute speech during the 2021 China-U.S. High-Level Strategic Dialogue. Guided by the functional equivalence theory, this study examines the lexical and discourse choices of the human translator, Zhang Jing, against three different machine translations. The analysis focuses on the differences in translation regarding political sensitivity, cultural and emotional undertones, and the irreplaceable role of human translators in political language translation. The paper aims to demonstrate how effective human translation contributes to improving China-U.S. relations and enhancing China's international influence.

Keywords: Functional Equivalence Theory; Human Translation; Machine Translation; Diplomatic Language; Political Intent.

#### 1. Introduction

Diplomatic language is a special form of discourse in foreign affairs and an important part of the political language of the country. Diplomatic language is also a language with high cultural load, which is an important part of national language life and diplomatic work. Diplomatic language is the embodiment of the collective will of the national leadership, national leaders and diplomats express their positions in foreign countries in strict terms, and the words and phrases represent the attitude of the country. The content of diplomatic language is related to the important aspects of national politics, security, economy and military interests, which also determines that in all translation practices, diplomatic translation is characterized by the strongest politics and the highest policy sensitivity. Therefore, translators must have a good grasp and deep understanding of the cultural background and political positions of the two countries, and must follow the four principles of political equivalence, uniformity of translation, professional expression and convention.

The booming development of translation technology in recent years has made the call for "machine translation (MT) to replace human translation (HT)" louder and louder. Some experts predict that machine translation will reach the level of human translation by 2029. In this project, the researchers will take the live translation of the 16-minute impromptu speech of State Councillor Yang Jiechi by Zhang Jing, an interpreter in the Sino-US High-Level Strategic Dialogue in 2021, as an example, and under the guidance of the theory of functional reciprocity, starting from the vocabulary and parts of speech of Zhang Jing's translation, supplemented with the Chinese side's attitude and emotional tendency, and in the practice of translation of politically sensitive languages, they will make a deep comparative analysis of the main differences between human translation and machine translation and the irreplaceable role of human translation in the practice of translation of political languages. The irreplaceable role of human translation in the practice of political language translation, at the same time, is committed to the mutual integration and achievement of culture and politics, laying a solid foundation for easing the current Sino-US relations and for taking them to the next level in the future, and then enhancing China's international influence in the international community, upgrading China's international status, and promoting the development of global political, economic, and cultural prosperity.

#### 2. Literature Review

#### 2.1. Current Status of Domestic and International Research

There are a total of 149 studies on diplomatic language translation in China's full-text journal data network (CNKI). There are only a dozen studies on the comparison of humancomputer translation, and there are no studies on the comparative analysis of diplomatic language as the language material.

Among the 149 studies on diplomatic translation, the main research direction of scholars is the characteristics and skills of diplomatic translation, and a small part of them combines political equivalence, functional equivalence and other related translation theories for evaluation and analysis.

Among the studies on the characteristics and skills of diplomatic translation:

Li Qin (2006), in her article on the characteristics of Chinese diplomatic language and translation, summarizes the characteristics of diplomatic language in terms of clarity, ambiguity, sense of proportion and accuracy. In Xu Yanan (2000) Characteristics of Diplomatic Translation and Requirements for Diplomatic Translation, the article emphasizes the political quality requirements of diplomatic translations, and explicitly points out that diplomatic translations are characterized by strong politics and high sensitivity of the text. In Gao Bin's (2014) article, it is pointed out that diplomatic language is a contradiction between accuracy and ambiguity, and as a special form of political language, there are certain difficulties in realizing "political equivalence", and the principle of precision and unity, the

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