

One of the contents is the Timing Advance (TA) which is defined by the standards as "signal sent by the BTS to the MS which the MS uses to advance its timings of transmissions to the BTS so as to compensate for the propagation delay" [22]. In other words, it is a measure of how far an MS is from its serving cell, in case the BSC is sensing a TA which indicates an MS moving far away from the cell, the BSC might initiate a handover due to the distance between the BTS and the MS, even if both the signal level and the quality are within the acceptable range.

There are two very important measures in both uplink and downlink links carried within the measurement reports, one is the signal level and the other is the quality level.

The BTS measures the uplink signal and quality levels. It also estimates the distance to the MS and calculate the TA. On the other hand, the MS measures the downlink signal level of the serving cell, the downlink signal level of neighbor cells⁴, and the quality level of the downlink of the serving cell.

The quality measure is called RXQUAL (received signal quality) [6]. It is a discrete scale with values from 0 to 7, where 7 is the worst possible RXQUAL value. RXQUAL values are mapped from the bit error rate evaluated before channel decoding over a SACCH period (i.e. 480 ms). The mapping is done according to the specifications [23]. However, no method to calculate the BER is standardized [6]. Table 2.1 shows the mapping between BER and RXQUAL.

RXQUAL	BER (%)	
	From	To
0	0	0.2
1	0.2	0.4
2	0.4	0.8
3	0.8	1.6
4	1.6	3.2
5	3.2	6.4
6	6.4	12.8
7	12.8	>12.8

Table 2.1 Mapping RXQUAL to BER

⁴ The number of neighbor cells the MS reports their signal level depends on how many neighbor cells have a received power level above a certain threshold, and whether a neighboring relation is defined in the system between the current serving cell and a particular cell.

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Bogdan M. Wilamowski, J. David Irwin



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Handbook of Research on Advanced Computational Techniques for Simulation-Based Engineering Samui, Pijush, 2015-11-30 Recent developments in information processing systems have driven the advancement of computational methods in the engineering realm New models and simulations enable better solutions for problem solving and overall process improvement The Handbook of Research on Advanced Computational Techniques for Simulation Based Engineering is an authoritative reference work representing the latest scholarly research on the application of computational models to improve the quality of engineering design Featuring extensive coverage on a range of topics from various engineering disciplines including but not limited to soft computing methods comparative studies and hybrid approaches this book is a comprehensive reference source for students professional engineers and researchers interested in the application of computational methods for engineering design

Handbook Of Machine Learning - Volume 2: Optimization And Decision Making Tshilidzi Marwala, Collins Achepsah Leke, 2019-11-21 Building on this volume on Optimization and Decision Making covers a range of algorithms and their applications Like the first volume it provides a starting point for machine learning enthusiasts as a comprehensive guide on classical optimization methods It also provides an in depth overview on how artificial intelligence can be used to define disprove or validate economic modeling and decision making concepts

The LTE-Advanced Deployment Handbook Jyrki T. J. Penttinen, 2016-01-26 LTE Advanced is the new Global standard which is expected to create a foundation for the future wireless broadband services The standard incorporates all the latest technologies recently developed in the field of wireless communications Presented in a modular

style the book provides an introductory description for beginners as well as practical guidelines for telecom specialists. It contains an introductory module that is suitable for the initial studies of the technology based on the 3GPP Release 10 and beyond of LTE and SAE. The latter part of the book is suitable for experienced professionals who will benefit from the practical descriptions of the physical core and radio network planning end to end performance measurements, physical network construction and optimization of the system. The focus of the book is in the functioning, planning, construction, measurements and optimization of the radio and core networks of the Release 10 and beyond of the 3GPP LTE and SAE standards. It looks at the practical description of the Advanced version of the LTE SAE, how to demystify the LTE Advanced functionality and planning and how to carry out practical measurements of the system. In general, the book describes how to do it for the 4G system which is compliant with the ITU-R requirements.

Handbook of Optimization in

Telecommunications Mauricio G.C. Resende, Panos M. Pardalos, 2008-12-10. This comprehensive handbook brings together experts who use optimization to solve problems that arise in telecommunications. It is the first book to cover in detail the field of optimization in telecommunications. Recent optimization developments that are frequently applied to telecommunications are covered. The spectrum of topics covered includes planning and design of telecommunication networks, routing, network protection, grooming, restoration, wireless communications, network location and assignment problems, Internet protocol, World Wide Web and stochastic issues in telecommunications. The book's objective is to provide a reference tool for the increasing number of scientists and engineers in telecommunications who depend upon optimization.

Fundamentals of Cellular Network Planning and Optimisation Ajay R. Mishra, 2004-05-21. By 2008, some 2 billion people will be using mobile phones and devices in many cases to access advanced data services. Against this backdrop, the need for efficient and effective network design will be critical to the success of increasingly complex mobile networks. Simon Beresford Wylie, SVP, Nokia Networks. With the complexity of the cellular networks increasing day by day, a deeper understanding of the design and performance of end to end cellular networks is required. Moreover, all the types of networks from 2G, 2.5G, 3G seem to co-exist. Fundamentals of Cellular Network Planning and Optimisation covers end to end network planning and optimisation aspects from second generation GSM to third generation WCDMA networks, including GPRS and EDGE networks. All the sub-systems of the network, i.e. radio network, transmission network and core network, have been covered with focus on both practical and theoretical issues. By bringing all these concepts under one cover, this book becomes essential reading for the network design engineers working either with cellular service vendors or operators, experts, scientists working on end to end issues and undergraduate/post graduate students. Key Highlights: Distinctly divided into four parts: 2G GSM, 2.5G GPRS, EDGE, 3G WCDMA and introduction to 4G OFDM, ALL IP, WLAN Overview, respectively. Each part focuses on the radio transmission and core networks. Concentrates on cellular network planning process and explains the underlying principles behind the planning and optimizing of the cellular networks. The text will serve as a handbook for anyone engaged in the study, design, deployment

and business of cellular networks **The LTE / SAE Deployment Handbook** Jyrki T. J. Penttinen, 2011-11-30 Describing the essential aspects that need to be considered during the deployment and operational phases of 3GPP LTE SAE networks this book gives a complete picture of LTE systems as well as providing many examples from operational networks It demystifies the structure functioning planning and measurements of both the radio and core aspects of the evolved 3G system The content includes an overview of the LTE SAE environment architectural and functional descriptions of the radio and core network functionality of the LTE applications international roaming principles security solutions and network measurement methods In addition this book gives essential guidelines and recommendations about the transition from earlier mobile communications systems towards the LTE SAE era and the next generation of LTE LTE Advanced The book is especially suitable for the operators that face new challenges in the planning and deployment phases of LTE SAE and is also useful for network vendors service providers telecommunications consultancy companies and technical institutes as it provides practical information about the realities of the system Presents the complete end to end planning and measurement guidelines for the realistic deployment of networks Explains the essential and realistic aspects of commercial LTE systems as well as the future possibilities An essential tool during the development of transition strategies from other network solutions towards LTE SAE Contains real world case studies and examples to help readers understand the practical side of the system

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Handbook of Research on Software-Defined and Cognitive Radio Technologies for Dynamic Spectrum Management Kaabouch, Naima, Hu, Wen-Chen, 2014-10-31 The inadequate use of wireless spectrum resources has recently motivated researchers and practitioners to look for new ways to improve resource efficiency As a result new cognitive radio technologies have been proposed as an effective solution The Handbook of Research on Software Defined and Cognitive Radio Technologies for Dynamic Spectrum Management examines the emerging technologies being used to overcome radio spectrum scarcity Providing timely and comprehensive coverage on topics pertaining to channel estimation spectrum sensing communication security frequency hopping and smart antennas this research work is essential for use by educators industrialists and graduate students as well as academicians researching in the field

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Handbook of Research on Next Generation Mobile Communication Systems Panagopoulos, Athanasios D., 2015-09-11 Anyone who has ever shopped for a new smart phone laptop or other tech gadget knows that staying connected is crucial There is a lot of discussion over which service provider offers the best coverage enabling devices to work anywhere and at any time with 4G and LTE becoming a pervasive part of our everyday language The Handbook of Research on Next Generation Mobile Communication Systems offers solutions for optimal connection of mobile devices From satellite signals to cloud technologies this handbook focuses on the ways communication is being

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