

# *Islands in the Street*

Gangs and American Urban Society

Martin Sánchez Jankowski



# Islands In The Street Gangs And American Urban Society

**Amy E. Lerman**



## **Islands In The Street Gangs And American Urban Society:**

*Islands in the Street* Martin Sanchez-Jankowski, 1991-04-08 The overall goal of the research in this book was to understand gang phenomenon in the United States In order to accomplish this goal the author investigated gangs in different cities in order to understand what was similar in the way all gangs behaved and what was idiosyncratic to certain gangs The research for this book took place over ten years and five months from 1978 to 1989 and will give the reader a comprehensive overview of gang behavior in the United States in that time period **Islands in the Street** Martín

Sánchez-Jankowski, 1991 Argues that gangs sometimes play a positive role in inner city life explains how they are formed and organized and looks at the often close ties between gangs and politicians *Street Gangs* Catherine H. Conly, 1994

Summarizes research and professional criminal justice perspectives on gangs describes some current gang prevention intervention and suppression strategies and presents recommendations for dealing with street gangs at the community level Extensive bibliography **The Handbook of Gangs** Scott H. Decker, David C. Pyrooz, 2015-07-21 Pulling together the most

salient current issues in the field today The Handbook of Gangs provides a significant assessment by leading scholars of key topics related to gangs gang members and responses to gangs Chapters cover a wide array of the most prominent issues in the field of gangs written by scholars who have been leaders in developing new ways of thinking about the topics Delivers cutting edge reviews of the current state of research and practice and addresses where the field has been where it is today and where it should go in the future Includes extensive coverage of the individual theories of delinquency and provides special emphasis on policy and prevention program implications in the study of gangs Offers a broad understanding of how other countries deal with gangs and their response to gangs including Great Britain Latin America Australia and Europe Chapters covering the legacies of four pioneers in gang research Malcolm W Klein Walter B Miller James F Short Jr and Irving A Spargel **The Modern Prison Paradox** Amy E. Lerman, 2013-08-19 Amy E Lerman examines the shift from rehabilitation to punitivism that has taken place in the politics and practice of American corrections

**Delinquency in Society** Robert Regoli, John Hewitt, Matt DeLisi, 2010 Delinquency in Society Eighth Edition provides a systematic introduction to the study of juvenile delinquency criminal behavior and status offending youths This text examines the theories of juvenile crimes and the social context of delinquency including the relevance of families schools and peer groups Reorganized and thoroughly updated to reflect the most current trends and developments in juvenile delinquency the Eighth Edition includes discussions of the history institutional context and societal reactions to delinquent behavior Delinquency prevention programs and basic coverage of delinquency as it relates to the criminal justice system are also included to add context and support student comprehension MALE CRIME AND DEVIANCE Barri R. Flower, 2003-01-01 MALE CRIME AND DEVIANCE seeks to explore in depth the types of offenses most identified with and committed by males dynamics of male crime characteristics of male offenders how male criminality and delinquency compare with and differ from female

delinquent and criminal behavior explanations for male crime and efforts at combating crime in this country Particular attention is given to exploring the relationship between male aggression and masculinity as well as the role that testosterone and other biological factors play in male crime and violence The book also focuses on the correlation between male violence and aggressive behavior and firearms violence involving intimates male sexual violence bias crimes workplace violence terrorism male perpetrated sexual offenses youth gang crime and school violence These areas of male criminality and deviance are examined within the context of all male offending arrest self report and inmate data along with criminological theoretical approaches to understanding the causes and related factors of male deviant behavior The book is written primarily for undergraduate and graduate level students for coursework in criminal justice criminology male aggression violent behavior homicide youth studies gang studies delinquency law law enforcement sociology social science psychology biology and related areas of study However it is appropriate as well for academicians social scientists psychologists law officers medical workers and a general readership with a vested interest in antisocial behavior and its implications on the greater society

Youth Street Gangs David C. Brotherton, 2025-05-16 Gangs have been heavily pathologized in the last several decades In comparison to the pioneering Chicago School's work on gangs in the 1920s we have moved away from a humanistic appraisal of and sensitivity toward the phenomenon and have allowed the gang to become a highly plastic folk devil outside of history This pathologization of the gang has particularly negative consequences for democracy in an age of punishment cruelty and coercive social control This is the central thesis of David Brotherton's celebrated book on street gangs Drawing on a wealth of highly acclaimed original research Brotherton explores the socially layered practices of street gangs including community movements cultural projects and sites of social resistance The book also critically reviews gang theory and the geographical trajectories of streets gangs from New York and Puerto Rico to Europe the Caribbean and South America as well as state sponsored reactions and the enabling role of orthodox criminology In opposition to the dominant gang discourses Brotherton proposes the development of a critical studies approach to gangs and concludes by making a plea for researchers to engage the gang reflexively paying attention to the contradictory agency of the gang and what gang members actually tell us This new edition has been revised and fully updated containing three new chapters offering alternative approaches to interventions in gang violence and to gang desistance drawing on detailed interviews with Antonio Fernandez King Tone former head of the Latin Kings The book is essential reading for academics and students involved in the study of juvenile delinquency youth studies deviance gang studies and cultural criminology

*Cultures of Unemployment* Godfried Engbersen, Kees Schuyt, Jaap Timmer, Frans van Waarden, 2006 An extraordinarily rich and detailed study of the social and economic life of unemployed and poor households Michael Sherraden in Social Work

The Making of Urban America Raymond A. Mohl, Roger Biles, 2023-10-03 The revised and updated third edition of The Making of Urban America includes seven new articles and a richly detailed historiographical essay that discusses the vast urban history literature

added to the canon since the publication of the second edition The authors extensively revised introductions and the fifteen reprinted articles trace urban development from the preindustrial city to the twentieth century city With emphasis on the social economic political commercial and cultural aspects of urban history these essays illustrate the growth and change that created modern day urban life Dynamic topics such as technology immigration and ethnicity suburbanization sunbelt cities urban political history and planning and housing are examined The Making of Urban America is the only reader available that covers all of U S urban history and that also includes the most recent interpretive scholarship on the subject *Gang Politics* Kristian Williams, 2022-06-28 In three taut essays Kristian Williams examines our society's understanding of social and political violence what gets romanticized misunderstood or muddled He explores the complex intersections between gangs of all sorts cops and criminals Proud Boys and antifa Panthers and skinheads arguing that government and criminality are intimately related often sharing critical features As society becomes more polarized and the conviction that things are only going to get worse and more violent grows William's analysis is a crucial corrective to our simple unquestioned ideas about the role violence might or should play in our social struggles *The Culture and Politics of Contemporary Street Gang Memoirs* Josephine Metcalf, 2012-07-02 The publication of Sanyika Shakur's *Monster The Autobiography of an L A Gang Member* in 1993 generated a huge amount of excitement in literary circles New York Times book critic Michiko Kakutani deemed it a shocking and galvanic book and set off a new publishing trend of gang memoirs in the 1990s The memoirs showcased tales of violent confrontation and territorial belonging but also offered many of the first journalistic and autobiographical accounts of the much mythologized gang subculture In *The Culture and Politics of Contemporary Street Gang Memoirs* Josephine Metcalf focuses on three of these memoirs Shakur's *Monster* Luis J Rodriguez's *Always Running La Vida Loca Gang Days in L A* and Stanley Tookie Williams's *Blue Rage Black Redemption* as key representatives of the gang autobiography Metcalf examines the conflict among violence thrilling sensationalism and the authorial desire to instruct and warn competing within these works The narrative arcs of the memoirs themselves rest on the process of conversion from brutal young gang bangers to nonviolent enlightened citizens Metcalf analyzes the emergence production marketing and reception of gang memoirs Through interviews with Rodriguez Shakur and Barbara Cottman Becnel Williams's editor Metcalf reveals both the writing and publishing processes This book analyzes key narrative conventions specifically how diction dialogue and narrative arcs shape the works The book also explores how these memoirs are consumed This interdisciplinary study fusing literary criticism sociology ethnography reader response study and editorial theory brings scholarly attention to a popular much discussed but understudied modern expression *Chasing After Street Gangs* Malcolm W. Klein, 2016 Originally published in 2007 by Pearson **Encyclopedia of Gangs** Louis Kontos, David C. Brotherton, 2007-11-30 In light of Los Angeles gang state of emergency ethnic and minority gangs are arguably more high profile now than at any other time in our history News media typically focus on the crime and violence associated with gangs but not much else This

encyclopedia seeks to illuminate the world of gangs including gang formations routine gang activities aberrations and current developments One hundred essay entries related to gangs in the United States and worldwide provide a diffuse overview of the gang phenomenon Each entry defines and explains the term provides an historical overview and explains its significance today As the following entries demonstrate gangs are part of the fabric of American society They are not only in our communities but also our schools and other social institutions Understanding the world of gangs is therefore needed to understand American society Entries include Bikers Bloods Cholas Crips gang mythology gang warfare graffiti Hell s Angels Hong Kong Triads Latin Kings law enforcement occultic gangs mafia media prison gangs rites Skinheads Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act tattoos trafficking Wanna bes West Side Story Witness Protection programs and youth gangs

*Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs and Street Gangs* Tereza Kuldova, Martín Sánchez-Jankowski, 2018-04-25 This edited collection offers in depth essays on outlaw motorcycle clubs and street gangs Written by sociologists anthropologists and criminologists it asks the question of how the self proclaimed outlaws integrate into society While these groups may cultivate a deviant image these original studies show that we should not let ourselves be deceived by appearances These outlaws are paradoxically well integrated into mainstream society The essays read the relationship of these groups to the media law enforcement and society through the lens of their strategies of scheming legality and resisting criminalization These reveal most strikingly how the knowledge of social codes norms and mechanisms is put to use by these groups This groundbreaking volume provides answers to previously understudied questions through well researched case studies drawn from across Europe and United States With wide reaching implications for communities around the world this exciting collection of essays will be of great interest to academics and governmental institutions as well as students and general readers of anthropology sociology and criminology

Youth Involvement in Street Gangs in California's Central Valley Huan Gao, 2024-11-13 This timely insightful and data led book fills a gap in gang scholarship by examining gangs in rural areas specifically focusing on youth gang activity Incorporating information from interviews with 96 active youth gang members and associates in three of the rural counties of California s Central Valley this book provides an in depth look at youth involvement in gang life in rural settings and addresses the underlying factors leading to the socialization of rural youths into gang life The book documents the family and school life of youths living in rural communities and examines the process by which they are initiated into gang activity It discusses their roles in various street gang organizations and their gang related and non gang related illegal activities It traces their experiences within the criminal justice system from initial contacts with the police to juvenile court and juvenile corrections Besides extensive interviews with the youths and official records collected from local criminal justice agencies data from more than 300 surveys of community members accompanied by extensive field research in local communities provides groundbreaking insights into a wide spectrum of issues related to gangs in rural settings While the Central Valley of California serves as the research site for this extensive work its findings

are equally relevant to other rural areas in the United States and in the larger global context This volume will be of pivotal interest to students scholars and academics in the fields of criminology criminal justice sociology law social sciences and political sciences as well as policymakers criminal justice practitioners community leaders and advocates for gang prevention and intervention programs

Street Gangs Throughout the World Herbert C. Covey, 2010 This updated and expanded new edition continues the theme of the first edition of emphasizing the substantial growth of street gangs throughout the world Although a substantial amount of research on street gangs has been conducted in recent decades much of it has focused on the United States This book summarizes much of the research being conducted in many other countries where the street gang phenomenon is currently developing which includes poverty the retreat of the state increasing income inequality urbanization population growth exploitation marginalization underground economies racism and ethnocentrism The introductory section of the text addresses important topics on the various definitions of gangs and youth subcultures and presents methodological issues concerning the measurement of street gang activity in different countries The second section offers an overview of the primary studies and most recent findings regarding American street gangs The third section discusses recent and historical findings about street gangs in Europe and highlights studies in Great Britain Northern Ireland Scotland France Germany Belgium Scandinavia and the Eastern European bloc The fourth section provides current research on the Western Hemisphere and focuses on Canada Jamaica Brazil Venezuela Nicaragua Trinidad Ecuador Tobago and El Salvador and further examines the influence of American style gangs on the region Section five addresses street gangs in India China Japan Hong Kong and Korea with special emphasis on Russia The sixth section discusses the emerging street gang activity in Africa and Australia as well as many of the island nations of the Pacific Ocean The final section compares gang research from the various parts of the world and projects universal trends This book provides the most current and comprehensive overview of worldwide street gang activity stressing those features that are shared by all gangs regardless of nationality ethnicity or gender and postulates what the future holds for street gangs throughout the world

*Encyclopedia of Community* DAVID LEVINSON, KAREN CHRISTENSEN, 2003-06-30 Click Additional Materials for downloadable materials and samples Incredibly this is the first encyclopedia to focus on community as concept and experience so stands alone in its field as the one title any library must buy to cover this topic Essential for all readerships CHOICEA timely comprehensive and very welcome overview of a rich and rapidly growing field of inquiry Robert D Putnam Professor at Harvard University and author of *Bowling Alone* With every passing minute it becomes more and more apparent that our world is one community The *Encyclopedia of Community* serves as recognition of this trend and as a needed resource The four volume set not only explains the emerging buzz words of community such as social capital or civic engagement but also tells many stories of community institutions that work such as public libraries Sarah Ann Long Past President 1999 2000 American Library Association As we yearn to connect with our fellow citizens during these uncertain times we have a unique moment to

encourage greater participation in our democracy and reinvigorate our communities The Encyclopedia of Community provides a timely diverse array of theories and practices that will help citizens understand the value of engaging together to make the critical choices that enrich the way we live learn work and govern in our local communities The Encyclopedia deserves a prime spot in the libraries homes and offices of all communities that want to invest in a brighter future for their residents and their children Nancy Kranich Past President of the American Library Association whose presidential theme was Libraries The Cornerstone of Democracy 2000 2001 American politicians often pair the word community with the word freedom to describe our basic values Yet though used constantly the word community is defined in widely different and contested ways Most people like the idea of community but some intellectuals worry that it might imply collectivism The great value of this new Encyclopedia is that it gives readers a chance to sample the many uses of the term and gain clarity about the issues at stake It is a major contribution to a more coherent understanding of this fundamental idea Robert Bellah Professor of Sociology Emeritus University of California Berkeley and co author of Habits of the Heart SAGE Publications is proud to announce the Encyclopedia of Community a major reference work that summarizes the many fascinating and important concepts of a global topic Community itself is a concept an experience and a central part of being human Whether the reader is a student researcher or professional in the field of psychology sociology or even economics this three volume work will provide the necessary definitions of community beyond traditional views Arranged in an A to Z fashion the Encyclopedia can also be viewed topically via a Reader s Guide This allows for interdisciplinary compare and contrast among topics such as types of communities social capital technology urban life politics and law community design and global studies Edited by the award winning team at Berkshire Reference and assisted by an editorial board of world renowned scholars the Encyclopedia of Community will prove to be one of the most widely used reference works in your collection Key Features 500 signed articles 3 volumes 2000 pages Reader s Guide Master bibliography 250 sidebars Appendices Resource Guides Master Bibliography Libraries Build Community Libraries and Popular Culture

### **The Re-Evolution of American Street Gangs**

Dale L. June, Mohamad Khatibloo, Gregorio Estevane, 2015-09-25 The problem of gangs and gang subculture is a growing threat to the stability of neighborhoods and entire communities During the past two decades gang members have increasingly migrated from large urban centers to suburban areas and other countries This book addresses the intricacies and diversities of street gangs drawing on the expertise of high ranking law enforcement officials monitoring terrorist activity and gang related crimes as well as professional private investigators who have spent several decades investigating gangs and learning their subculture lifestyle motivations and relationships Ideal for supplemental reading in gang violence courses on criminal justice sociology law and psychology this comprehensive anthology presents thorough coverage of a notoriously difficult subject It explores the following key topics Social psychological and criminal impact of street gangs on juveniles Psychology of gang membership and the pathways that lead into and out of gang culture Relationship between



religion and dangerous criminal gangs How U S based gangs are using technology to advance their operations Use of graffiti by street gangs Evolution of gangs and recommendations for preventing future growth Gang enhancement crimes and associated misconduct of police and prosecutors Like any type of crime street gang criminal activity cannot be totally eliminated This book aims to provide a better understanding of gangs so that we can influence today s potential gang members to make the right decisions for their sake and the sake of society     *Integrating Cultural, Observational, and Epidemiological Approaches in the Prevention of Drug Abuse and HIV/AIDS* ,1999

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### **Islands In The Street Gangs And American Urban Society Introduction**

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