



*Edited by*  
Holger Afflerbach  
& Hew Strachan

# How Fighting Ends

*A History of Surrender*

OXFORD

# How Fighting Ends A History Of Surrender

**Yvonne Friedman**



## **How Fighting Ends A History Of Surrender:**

*How Fighting Ends* Hew Strachan, Holger Afflerbach, 2012 Readership Scholars and students of international relations especially those interested in military history and strategic studies Short Description The history of surrender is one of the most neglected in the history of war and yet it is vital to understanding not only how wars end but also how they are contained This is a book with a chronological sweep that runs from the Stone Age to the present day written by a team of truly distinguished scholars

**How Fighting Ends** Holger Afflerbach, Hew Strachan, 2012-07-26 There are many histories of how wars have begun but very few which discuss how they have ended This book fills that gap Beginning with the Stone Age and ending with globalized terrorism it addresses the specific issue of surrender rather than the subsequent establishment of peace At its heart is the individual warrior or soldier and his or her decision to lay down arms In the ancient world surrender led in most cases to slavery but a slave still lived rather than died In the modern world international law gives the soldiers rights as prisoners of war and those rights include the prospect of their eventual return home But individuals can surrender at any point in a war and without having such an effect that they end the war The termination of hostilities depends on a collective act for its consequences to be decisive It also requires the enemy to accept the offer to surrender in the midst of combat In other words like so much else in war surrender depends on reciprocity on the readiness of one side to stop fighting and of the other to accept that readiness This volume argues that surrender is the single biggest contributor to the containment of violence in warfare offering the vanquished the opportunity to survive and the victor the chance to show moderation and magnanimity Since the rules of surrender have developed over time they form a key element in understanding the cultural history of warfare

**How Fighting Ends** Holger Afflerbach, Hew Strachan, 2012-07-26 The history of surrender is one of the most neglected in the history of war and yet it is vital to understanding not only how wars end but also how they are contained This is a book with a chronological sweep that runs from the Stone Age to the present day written by a team of truly distinguished scholars

Buddhism and International Humanitarian Law Andrew Bartles-Smith, Kate Crosby, Peter Harvey, Asanga Tilakaratne, Daniel Ratheiser, Noel Maurer Trew, Stefania Travagnin, Elizabeth J. Harris, Mahinda Deegalle, Christina A. Kilby, 2023-09-20 What guidance can Buddhism provide to those involved in armed conflict and to belligerents who must perhaps kill or be killed or defend their families communities or countries from attack How moreover does Buddhism compare with international humanitarian law IHL otherwise known as the law of armed conflict which protects non combatants and restricts the means and methods of warfare to limit the suffering it causes Despite the prevalence of armed conflict in parts of the Buddhist world few contemporary studies have addressed these questions While there is a wealth of material on Buddhist conflict prevention and resolution remarkably little attention has been paid to what Buddhism says about the actual conduct of war IHL is also still relatively little known in the Buddhist world and might not therefore influence the behaviour of belligerents who self identify as Buddhists and are

perhaps more likely to be guided by Buddhist principles This ground breaking volume is part of an International Committee of the Red Cross project which seeks to fill this gap by exploring correspondences between Buddhist and IHL principles and by identifying Buddhist resources to improve compliance with IHL and equivalent Buddhist or humanitarian norms This book will be of much interest to students and researchers of International Law Buddhism Ethics as well as War and Conflict studies The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of Contemporary Buddhism The Open Access version of this book available at <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/oa-edit/10.4324/9781003439820/buddhism-international-humanitarian-law-andrew-bartles-smith-kate-crosby-peter-harvey-asanga-tilakaratne-daniel-ratheiser-noel-maurer-trew-stefania-travagnin-elizabeth-harris-mahinda-deegalle-christina-kilby> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license A version of the open access title is also available on the OAPEN platform <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/75921> **Interludes of Peace in the Medieval Latin East** Yvonne Friedman, 2025-09-08

**Interludes of Peace in the Medieval Latin East** undertakes a multifaceted examination of peacemaking processes as they unfolded in the medieval Latin East Perhaps less heroic than war these peacemaking endeavors make a significant contribution to our understanding of life in the medieval Middle East during the Crusades This book considers how ceasefires truces and peace treaties were achieved through a process of mutual acculturation between Crusaders and local Muslim societies and the mechanisms employed to overcome both cultural and religious divides Notwithstanding these warring societies differing concepts of lasting peace this did not prevent them from engaging in treaty making during the two-century long conflict in the Latin East The story told here is of the quest for small realistic peace however fragile and temporary In the process a shared language of gestures body language and gift giving was created that enabled and enhanced trust and coexistence However global political changes economic developments and new trade routes ultimately ended European rule in the medieval Middle East

**Cosmopolitan Peace** Cecile Fabre, 2016-08-18 This book articulates a cosmopolitan theory of the principles which ought to regulate belligerents' conduct in the aftermath of war Throughout it relies on the fundamental principle that all human beings wherever they reside have rights to the freedoms and resources which they need to lead a flourishing life and that national and political borders are largely irrelevant to the conferral of those rights With that principle in hand the book provides a normative defence of restitutive and reparative justice the punishment of war criminals the resort to transitional foreign administration as a means to govern war-torn territories and the deployment of peacekeeping and occupation forces It also outlines various reconciliatory and commemorative practices which might facilitate the emergence of trust amongst enemies and thereby improve prospects for peace

**Storm and Sack** Gavin Daly, 2022-10-06 Explores British soldiers' violence and restraint towards enemy combatants and civilians in sieges during the Napoleonic era

**The World of the Siege**, 2019-06-03 The World of the Siege examines relations between the conduct and representations of early modern sieges The volume offers case studies from various

regions in Europe England France the Low Countries Germany the Balkans and throughout the world the Chinese Ottoman and Mughal Empires from the 15th century into the 18th The international contributors analyse how siege narratives were created and disseminated and how early modern actors as well as later historians made sense of these violent events in both textual and visual artefacts The volume s chronological and geographical breadth provides insight into similarities and differences of siege warfare and military culture across several cultures countries and centuries as well as its impact on both combatants and observers See inside the book [The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History](#) Alan Forrest,Matthias Middell,2015-09-16 The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History engages with some of the most recent trends in French revolutionary scholarship by considering the Revolution in its global context Across seventeen chapters an international team of contributors examine the impact of the Revolution not only on its European neighbours but on Latin America North America and Africa assess how far events there impacted on the Revolution in France and suggest something of the Revolution s enduring legacy in the modern world The Companion views the French Revolution through a deliberately wide lens The first section deals with its global repercussions from the Mediterranean to the Caribbean and includes a discussion of major insurrections such as those in Haiti and Venezuela Three chapters then dissect the often complex and entangled relations with other revolutionary movements in seventeenth century Britain the American colonies and Meiji Japan The focus then switches to international involvement in the events of 1789 and the circulation of ideas people goods and capital In a final section contributors throw light on how the Revolution was and is still remembered across the globe with chapters on Russia China and Australasia An introduction by the editors places the Revolution in its political historical and historiographical context The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History is a timely and important contribution to scholarship of the French Revolution *Polygamy and the Rise and Demise of the Aztec Empire* Ross Hassig,2016-08-15 A brief overview of the Aztec empire Marriage in Aztec society Perspectives on polygyny Reassessing the Aztec kings Polygyny and progeny Polygyny and social mobility Property inheritance and class Problems with polygyny Aztec polygyny and imperial expansion Polygyny and the conquest of Mexico The marital heritage of Europe Undermining Aztec society Concluding remarks **The Purpose of the First World War** Holger Afflerbach,2015-07-01 Nearly fourteen million people died during the First World War But why and for what reason Already many contemporaries saw the Great War as a pointless carnage Pope Benedict XV 1917 Was there a point at least in the eyes of the political and military decision makers How did they justify the losses and why did they not try to end the war earlier In this volume twelve international specialists analyses and compares the hopes and expectations of the political and military leaders of the main belligerent countries and of their respective societies It shows that the war aims adopted during the First World War were not for the most part the cause of the conflict but a reaction to it an attempt to give the tragedy a purpose even if the consequence was to oblige the belligerents to go on fighting until victory The volume tries to explain why and for

what the contemporaries thought that they had to fight the Great War      Civilians Under Siege from Sarajevo to Troy Alex Dowdall, John Horne, 2017-12-12 This edited volume analyses siege warfare as a discrete type of military engagement in the face of which civilians are particularly vulnerable Siege warfare is a form of combat that has usually had devastating effects on civilian populations From the near contemporary Siege of Sarajevo to the real and mythical sieges of the ancient Mediterranean this has been a recurring type of military engagement which through bombardment starvation disease and massacre places non combatants at the heart of battle To date however there has been little recognition of the effects of siege warfare on civilians This edited volume addresses this gap Using a distinctive regressive method it begins with the present and works backwards avoiding teleological interpretations that suggest the targeting of civilians in war is a modern phenomenon Its contributors interrogate civilians roles during sieges both as victims and active participants the laws and customs of siege warfare its place in historical memory and the ways civilian survivors have dealt with trauma Its scope and content ensure that the collection is essential reading for all those interested in the place of civilians in war Chapter 2 of this book is available open access under a CC BY 4 0 license at link [springer.com](https://www.springer.com)      Gallipoli Ashley Ekins, 2012-12-01 In early August 1915 after months of stalemate in the trenches on Gallipoli British and Dominion troops launched a series of assaults in an all out attempt to break the deadlock and achieve a decisive victory The August offensive resulted in heartbreaking failure and costly losses on both sides Many of the sites of the bloody struggle became famous names Lone Pine the Nek Chunuk Bair Hill 60 Suvla Bay Debate has continued to the present day over the strategy and planning the real or illusory opportunities for success and the causes of failure in what became the last throw of the dice for the Allies Some argue that these costly attacks were a lost opportunity others maintain that the outcomes were simply inevitable This new book about the Gallipoli battles arises out of a major international conference at the Australian War Memorial in 2010 to mark the 95th anniversary of the Gallipoli campaign The conference drew leading military historians from around the world to bring multi national viewpoints to the many intriguing questions still debated about Gallipoli Keynote speaker Professor Robin Prior of the University of Adelaide author of *Gallipoli the end of the myth* 2009 led a range of international authorities from Australia New Zealand Britain France Germany India and Turkey to present their most recent research findings The result was significant never before had such a range of views been presented with fresh German and Turkish perspectives offered alongside those of British and Australasian historians For the resulting book the papers have been edited and the text has been augmented with soldiers letters and diary accounts as well as a large number of photographs and maps      **Juan Rena and the Frontiers of Spanish Empire, 1500-1540** Jose M. Escribano-Páez, 2020-05-05 This book explores the political construction of imperial frontiers during the reigns of Ferdinand the Catholic and Charles V in the Iberian Peninsula and the Mediterranean Contrary to many studies on this topic this book neither focuses on a specific frontier nor attempts to provide an overview of all the imperial frontiers Instead it focuses on a specific individual Juan Rena 1480 1539 This Venetian

clergyman spent 40 years serving the king in several capacities while travelling from the Maghreb to northern Spain from the Pyrenees to the western fringes of the Ottoman Empire By focusing on his activities the book offers an account of the Spanish Empire's frontiers as a vibrant political space where a multiplicity of figures interacted to shape power relations from below Furthermore it describes how merchants military officers nobles local elites and royal agents forged a specific political culture in the empire's liminal spaces Through their negotiations and cooperation but also through their competition and clashes they created practices and norms in areas like cross cultural diplomacy the making of the social fabric the definition of new jurisdictions and the mobilization of resources for war

### **European Military Rivalry, 1500-1750**

Gregory Hanlon,2020-03-26 European Military Rivalry 1500 1750 Fierce Pageant examines more than 200 years of international rivalry across Western Central and Eastern Europe and the Mediterranean rim The book charts the increasing scale expenditure and duration of early modern wars the impact of modern fortification on strategy and the movement of armies the incidence of guerrilla war and localized conflict typical of the French wars of religion the recourse by warlords to private financing of troops and supplies and the creation of disciplined standing armies and navies in the age of Absolutism made possible by larger bureaucracies In addition to discussing key events and personalities of military rivalry during this period the book describes the operational mechanics of early modern warfare and the crucial role of taxation and state borrowing The relationship between the Christian West and the Ottoman Empire is also extensively analysed Drawing heavily upon international scholarship over the past half century European Military Rivalry 1500 1750 Fierce Pageant will be of great use to undergraduate students studying military history and early modern Europe

### **Another Kind of War**

John A. Lynn,2019-07-23 An accessible and comprehensive history of terrorism from ancient times to the present In the years since 9 11 there has been a massive surge in interest surrounding the study of terrorism This volume applies distinguished military historian John Lynn's lifetime of research and teaching experience to this difficult topic As a form of violence that implies the threat of future violence terrorism breeds insecurity vulnerability and a desire for retribution that has far reaching consequences Lynn distinguishes between the paralyzing effect of fear and the potentially dangerous and chaotic effects of moral outrage and righteous retaliation guiding counterterrorism efforts In this accessible and comprehensive text Lynn traces the evolution of terrorism over time exposing its constants and contrasts In doing so he contextualizes this violence and argues that a knowledge of the history and nature of terrorism can temper its psychological effects and can help us more accurately and carefully assess threats as well as develop informed and measured responses

Mobility and Migration in Byzantium: A Sourcebook Claudia Rapp,Matthew Kinloch,Dirk Krausmüller,Ekaterini Mitsiou,Ilias Nesseris,Christodoulos Papavarnavas,Johannes Preiser-Kapeller,Giulia Rossetto,Rustam Shukurov,Grigori Simeonov,2023-06-12 Mobility and migration were not uncommon in Byzantium as is true for all societies Yet scholarship is only beginning to pay attention to these phenomena This book presents in English translation a wide array of relevant source texts from ca 650 to ca 1450

originally written in medieval Greek from administrative records saints lives and letters by churchmen to ego documents by ambassadors and historical narratives by court historians Each source text is accompanied by a detailed introduction commentary and further bibliography thus making the book accessible to both scholars and students and laying the groundwork for future research on the internal dynamics of Byzantine society Mercy Cathal J. Nolan,2023 In The Merciful Warrior author Cathal J Nolan compiles and analyzes acts of mercy and decency in war drawing upon centuries of military history and dozens of wars to challenge nationalist myths the usual heroic fabrications and all claims to exclusive or unilateral moral virtue *Forgotten Warrior* Michael Snape,2023-05-18 Eighty years after his death in a Japanese prison camp this compelling new biography charts the career of a distinguished but hitherto neglected hero of the British army Major General Merton Beckwith Smith DSO MC commanded the British 18th Division during the catastrophic Fall of Singapore in February 1942 A highly respected and much decorated veteran of the First World War he was captured along with tens of thousands of other soldiers British Indian Australian and Malay who were then held prisoner on Singapore Island Amidst hunger disease and widespread despair in Changi over the next six months he rallied the spirits of his soldiers created a make shift university and theatre and helped to inspire a remarkable renewal of collective church life At the same time he improved conditions for hospital patients and encouraged sports and other recreations While the fate of many of the men he led was to toil and often die on the infamous Burma Railway Beckwith Smith was exiled to Karenko Camp Formosa present day Taiwan where mistreated and malnourished he died of diphtheria and heart failure on 11 November 1942 Beckwith Smith was the most senior British officer to end his life as a prisoner of war in the Far East Yet until now he has been a strangely forgotten warrior Based on exclusive access to family archives and drawing on an array of other eye witness accounts Michael Snape s richly detailed biography brings to an end that neglect The result is a story that offers vivid insights into one man s experience of two world wars while also revealing why he was so admired by his fellow officers and by the ordinary soldiers who served under him **Prisoners of War and Military Honour, 1789-1918** Jasper Heinzen,2025-01-03 Early in the modern period prisoners of war with the rank of officer or equivalent had the right to petition for parole By effectively pawning their personal honour they were able to purchase freedom of movement and other privileges in captivity Increasingly other ranks and civilians claimed a right to parole too Based on material from close to thirty Australian British Dutch French German and Swiss archives Jasper Heinzen investigates the role and implications of honour based agreements between prisoners of war and their captors in western European warfare Across a range of ego documents ministerial memoranda the minutes of Masonic lodges and prisoners petitions as well as a substantial body of published material he demonstrates how captives statesmen and humanitarians understood honour in the long nineteenth century how they negotiated national differences and why parole d honneur continued to matter as a code of conduct into the First World War In so doing the book demonstrates the dichotomy between good codes of conduct prevalent in the



eighteenth century and the practices of modern warfare perpetuated by a substantial amount of scholarship to be a false one. Explaining the longevity of parole in this novel way raises important questions about the so-called military Enlightenment, the excesses of the world wars, total war, and the practices and codes of modern warfare.

## **How Fighting Ends A History Of Surrender** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has be more evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **How Fighting Ends A History Of Surrender**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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## How Fighting Ends A History Of Surrender Introduction

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