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Advances in
Industrial Control

Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems

2nd Edition



Springer

Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems Advances In Industrial Control

Shuang-Hua Yang



Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems Advances In Industrial Control:

Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems Ben M. Chen, Tong Heng Lee, Kemao Peng, Venkatakrishnan Venkataramanan, 2006-06-09

The series *Advances in Industrial Control* aims to report and encourage technology transfer in control engineering. The rapid development of control technology has an impact on all areas of the control discipline. New theory, new controllers, actuators, sensors, new industrial processes, computer methods, new applications, new philosophies, new challenges. Much of this development work resides in industrial reports, feasibility study papers, and the reports of advanced collaborative projects. The series offers an opportunity for researchers to present an extended exposition of such new work in all aspects of industrial control for wider and rapid dissemination. Hard disk drive systems are ubiquitous in today's computer systems and the technology is still evolving. There is a review of hard disk drive technology and construction in the early pages of this monograph that looks at the characteristics of the disks and there it can be read that bit density continues to increase at an amazing rate. Spindle speed the move to faster and faster spindle speeds continue. Form factors the trend is downward to smaller and smaller drives. Performance factors are improving. Redundant arrays of inexpensive disks becoming increasingly common and is now seen in consumer desktop machines. Reliability is improving slowly. It is very hard to improve the reliability of a product when it is changing rapidly and finally interfaces continue to create new and improved standards to match the increase in performance of the hard disks themselves.

Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems Ben M. Chen, Tong Heng Lee, Venkatakrishnan Venkataramanan, 2013-04-17

The series *Advances in Industrial Control* aims to report and encourage technology transfer in control engineering. The rapid development of control technology has an impact on all areas of the control discipline. New theory, new controllers, actuators, sensors, new industrial processes, computer methods, new applications, new philosophies, new challenges. Much of this development work resides in industrial reports, feasibility study papers, and the reports of advanced collaborative projects. The series offers an opportunity for researchers to present an extended exposition of such new work in all aspects of industrial control for wider and rapid dissemination. From time to time a particular practical control problem emerges as a challenge to the design capabilities of the control community. One example has been the activated sludge process in wastewater systems where the process is highly nonlinear and measurements are few. A second example is the hard disk drive servo system. These widely used systems are critical to the operation of modern computing devices. They are nonlinear and demand a high precision control system for the operations of track seeking and track following. There are also alternative actuation systems available to achieve these objectives. In this *Advances in Industrial Control* monograph B M Chen, T H Lee and V

Hard Disk Drive Abdullah Al Mamun, GuoXiao Guo, Chao Bi, 2017-12-19

The hard disk drive is one of the finest examples of the precision control of mechatronics with tolerances less than one micrometer achieved while operating at high speed. Increasing demand for higher data density as well as disturbance prone operating environments continue to test designers' mettle. Explore the challenges presented by

modern hard disk drives and learn how to overcome them with *Hard Disk Drive Mechatronics and Control* Beginning with an overview of hard disk drive history components operating principles and industry trends the authors thoroughly examine the design and manufacturing challenges They start with the head positioning servomechanism followed by the design of the actuator servo controller the critical aspects of spindle motor control and finally the servo track writer a critical technology in hard disk drive manufacturing By comparing various design approaches for both single and dual stage servomechanisms the book shows the relative pros and cons of each approach Numerous examples and figures clarify and illustrate the discussion Exploring practical issues such as models for plants noise reduction disturbances and common problems with spindle motors *Hard Disk Drive Mechatronics and Control* avoids heavy theory in favor of providing hands on insight into real issues facing designers every day Precision Motion Control Kok Kiong Tan, Tong Heng Lee, Sunan Huang, 2007-11-29

Precision Motion Control focuses on enabling technologies for precision engineering issues of direct importance to be addressed in the overall system design and realization precision instrumentation and measurement geometrical calibration and compensation and motion control It is a compilation of the most important results and publications from a major project that develops a state of the art high speed ultra precision robotic system The second edition has been edited and rewritten throughout with the following particular areas being expanded or added piezoelectric actuators fine movement control gantry stage control interpolation of quadrature encoder signals geometrical error modelling for single dual and general XY axis stages By providing detailed experimental verifications of the material developed a comprehensive and thorough treatment of the subject matter accessible to a broad base of readers ranging from academics to practitioners is provided

Intelligent Diagnosis and Prognosis of Industrial Networked Systems Chee Khiang Pang, Frank L. Lewis, Tong Heng Lee, Zhao Yang Dong, 2017-07-28 In an era of intense competition where plant operating efficiencies must be maximized downtime due to machinery failure has become more costly To cut operating costs and increase revenues industries have an urgent need to predict fault progression and remaining lifespan of industrial machines processes and systems An engineer who mounts an acoustic sensor onto a spindle motor wants to know when the ball bearings will wear out without having to halt the ongoing milling processes A scientist working on sensor networks wants to know which sensors are redundant and can be pruned off to save operational and computational overheads These scenarios illustrate a need for new and unified perspectives in system analysis and design for engineering applications *Intelligent Diagnosis and Prognosis of Industrial Networked Systems* proposes linear mathematical tool sets that can be applied to realistic engineering systems The book offers an overview of the fundamentals of vectors matrices and linear systems theory required for intelligent diagnosis and prognosis of industrial networked systems Building on this theory it then develops automated mathematical machineries and formal decision software tools for real world applications The book includes portable tool sets for many industrial applications including Forecasting machine tool wear in industrial cutting machines Reduction of sensors and features for

industrial fault detection and isolation FDI Identification of critical resonant modes in mechatronic systems for system design of R D Probabilistic small signal stability in large scale interconnected power systems Discrete event command and control for military applications The book also proposes future directions for intelligent diagnosis and prognosis in energy efficient manufacturing life cycle assessment and systems of systems architecture Written in a concise and accessible style it presents tools that are mathematically rigorous but not involved Bridging academia research and industry this reference supplies the know how for engineers and managers making decisions about equipment maintenance as well as researchers and students in the field **Advanced Fuzzy Logic Technologies in Industrial Applications** Ying Bai,Hanqi Zhuang,Dali

Wang,2007-01-17 The series Advances in Industrial Control aims to report and encourage technology transfer in control engineering The rapid development of control technology has an impact on all areas of the control discipline New theory new controllers actuators sensors new industrial processes computer methods new applications new philosophies new challenges Much of this development work resides in industrial reports feasibility study papers and the reports of advanced collaborative projects The series offers an opportunity for researchers to present an extended exposition of such new work in all aspects of industrial control for wider and rapid dissemination In the mid 1960s and contemporary with Kalman s pioneering papers on sta space models and optimal control L A Zadeh began publishing papers on fuzzy sets It took another decade before the fuzzy logic controller due to Mamdani and Assilion was reported in the literature ca 1974 and now the fuzzy logic control paradigm is entering its fifth decade of development and application Thus this new Advances in Industrial Control monograph edited by Ying Bai Hanqi Zhuang and Dali Wang on fuzzy logic control and its practical application comes as a timely reminder of the wide range of problems that can be solved by this continually evolving methodology **Robust**

Control Moises Rivas-Lopez,Wendy Flores F.,2016-07-06 The need to be tolerant to changes in the control systems or in the operational environment of systems subject to unknown disturbances has generated new control methods that are able to deal with the non parametrized disturbances of systems without adapting itself to the system uncertainty but rather providing stability in the presence of errors bound in a model With this approach in mind and with the intention to exemplify robust control applications this book includes selected chapters that describe models of H infinity loop robust stability and uncertainty among others Each robust control method and model discussed in this book is illustrated by a relevant example that serves as an overview of the theoretical and practical method in robust control Advances in High-Performance

Motion Control of Mechatronic Systems Takashi Yamaguchi,Mitsuo Hirata,Chee Khiang Pang,2017-12-19 Mechatronic systems are used in a range of consumer products from large scale braking systems in vehicular agents to small scale integrated sensors in mobile phones To keep pace in the competitive consumer electronics industry companies need to continuously improve servo evaluation and position control of these mechatronic systems Advances in High Performance Motion Control of Mechatronic Systems covers advanced control topics for mechatronic applications In particular the book

examines control systems design for ultra fast and ultra precise positioning of mechanical actuators in mechatronic systems The book systematically describes motion control design methods for trajectory design sampled data precise positioning transient control using switching control and dual stage actuator control Each method is described in detail from theoretical aspects to examples of actual industry applications including hard disk drives optical disk drives galvano scanners personal mobility robots and more This helps readers better understand how to translate control theories and algorithms from theory to design and implementation in realistic engineering systems The book also identifies important research directions and advanced control techniques that may provide solutions for the next generation of high performance mechatronics Bridging research and industry this book presents state of the art control design methodologies that are widely applicable to industries such as manufacturing robotics home appliances automobiles printers and optical drives It guides readers toward more effective solutions for high performance mechatronic systems in their own products Advances in Information Storage Systems Bharat Bhushan,1998 This volume covers friction induced vibration the influence of actuator bearing grease composition wear measurements for proximity recording heads characteristics of a suspension assembly design and analysis of the HDD Servo System reluctance torque reduction etc It is organized into three parts Mechanics and Tribology for Data Storage Systems Dynamics and Controls for Data Storage Systems and Electric Motors for Data Storage Systems

Advances In Information Storage Systems, Vol 8 Bharat Bhushan,1998-09-21 This volume covers friction induced vibration the influence of actuator bearing grease composition wear measurements for proximity recording heads characteristics of a suspension assembly design and analysis of the HDD Servo System reluctance torque reduction etc It is organized into three parts Mechanics and Tribology for Data Storage Systems Dynamics and Controls for Data Storage Systems and Electric Motors for Data Storage Systems **Hard Disk Drive Servo Systems** Ben M. Chen,Tong Heng Lee,Kemao Peng,Venkatakrishnan Venkataramanan,2006-03-20 The series Advances in Industrial Control aims to report and encourage technology transfer in control engineering The rapid development of control technology has an impact on all areas of the control discipline New theory new controllers actuators sensors new industrial processes computer methods new applications new philosophies new challenges Much of this development work resides in industrial reports feasibility study papers and the reports of advanced collaborative projects The series offers an opportunity for researchers to present an extended exposition of such new work in all aspects of industrial control for wider and rapid dissemination Hard disk drive systems are ubiquitous in today s computer systems and the technology is still evolving There is a review of hard disk drive technology and construction in the early pages of this monograph that looks at the characteristics of the disks and there it can be read that bit density continues to increase at an amazing rate spindle speed the move to faster and faster spindle speeds continue form factors the trend is downward to smaller and smaller drives performance factors are improving redundant arrays of inexpensive disks becoming increasingly common and is now seen in consumer desktop machines

reliability is improving slowly it is very hard to improve the reliability of a product when it is changing rapidly and finally interfaces continue to create new and improved standards to match the increase in performance of the hard disks themselves

Advanced Control and Supervision of Mineral Processing Plants Daniel Sbárbaro, René Del Villar, 2010-08-20
Advanced Control and Supervision of Mineral Processing Plants describes the use of dynamic models of mineral processing equipment in the design of control data reconciliation and soft sensing schemes through examples it illustrates tools integrating simulation and control system design for comminuting circuits and flotation columns Coverage is given to the design of soft sensors based on either single point measurements or more complex measurements like images Issues concerning data reconciliation and its employment in the creation of instrument architecture and fault diagnosis are surveyed In consideration of the widespread use of distributed control and information management systems in mineral processing the book describes the platforms and toolkits available for implementing such systems Applications of the techniques described in real plants are used to highlight their benefits information for all of the examples together with supporting MATLAB code can be found at www.springer.com 978 1 84996 105 9 *Control and Mechatronics* Bodgan Wilamowski, J. David Irwin, 2018-10-08 The Industrial Electronics Handbook Second Edition combines traditional and newer more specialized knowledge that will help industrial electronics engineers develop practical solutions for the design and implementation of high power applications Embracing the broad technological scope of the field this collection explores fundamental areas including analog and digital circuits electronics electromagnetic machines signal processing and industrial control and communications systems It also facilitates the use of intelligent systems such as neural networks fuzzy systems and evolutionary methods in terms of a hierarchical structure that makes factory control and supervision more efficient by addressing the needs of all production components Enhancing its value this fully updated collection presents research and global trends as published in the IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics Journal one of the largest and most respected publications in the field Control and Mechatronics presents concepts of control theory in a way that makes them easily understandable and practically useful for engineers or students working with control system applications Focusing more on practical applications than on mathematics this book avoids typical theorems and proofs and instead uses plain language and useful examples to Concentrate on control system analysis and design comparing various techniques Cover estimation observation and identification of the objects to be controlled to ensure accurate system models before production Explore the various aspects of robotics and mechatronics Other volumes in the set Fundamentals of Industrial Electronics Power Electronics and Motor Drives Industrial Communication Systems Intelligent Systems **Reset Control Systems** Alfonso Baños, Antonio Barreiro, 2011-10-14 Reset Control Systems addresses the analysis for reset control treating both its basic form and some useful variations of the reset action and reset condition The issues regarding reset control concepts and motivation analysis tools and the application of design methodologies to real world examples are given

thorough coverage The text opens with a historical perspective which moves from the seminal work of the Clegg integrator and Horowitz FORE to more recent approaches based on impulsive hybrid control systems and explains the motivation for reset compensation Preliminary material is also included The focus then turns to stability analysis for systems using techniques which account for various time and frequency domain criteria The final section of the book is centered on control systems design and application The PI CI compensator is detailed as are a proposed frequency domain approach using quantitative feedback theory and ideas for design improvement Design examples are given

Robust Control Design with MATLAB® Da-Wei Gu, Petko H. Petkov, Mihail M Konstantinov, 2014-07-08 Robust Control Design with MATLAB second edition helps the student to learn how to use well developed advanced robust control design methods in practical cases To this end several realistic control design examples from teaching laboratory experiments such as a two wheeled self balancing robot to complex systems like a flexible link manipulator are given detailed presentation All of these exercises are conducted using MATLAB Robust Control Toolbox 3 Control System Toolbox and Simulink By sharing their experiences in industrial cases with minimum recourse to complicated theories and formulae the authors convey essential ideas and useful insights into robust industrial control systems design using major H infinity optimization and related methods allowing readers quickly to move on with their own challenges The hands on tutorial style of this text rests on an abundance of examples and features for the second edition rewritten and simplified presentation of theoretical and methodological material including original coverage of linear matrix inequalities new Part II forming a tutorial on Robust Control Toolbox 3 fresh design problems including the control of a two rotor dynamic system and end of chapter exercises Electronic supplements to the written text that can be downloaded from extras.springer.com isbn include M files developed with MATLAB help in understanding the essence of robust control system design portrayed in text based examples MDL files for simulation of open and closed loop systems in Simulink and a solutions manual available free of charge to those adopting Robust Control Design with MATLAB as a textbook for courses Robust Control Design with MATLAB is for graduate students and practising engineers who want to learn how to deal with robust control design problems without spending a lot of time in researching complex theoretical developments

Internet-based Control Systems Shuang-Hua Yang, 2011-02-09 The Internet plays a significant and growing role in real time industrial manufacturing scheduling and management A considerable research effort has led to the development of new technologies that make it possible to use the Internet for supervision and control of industrial processes Internet based Control Systems addresses the challenges that need to be overcome before the Internet can be beneficially used not only for monitoring of but also remote control industrial plants New design issues such as requirement specification architecture selection and user interface design are dealt with Irregular data transmission and data loss and in extreme cases whole system instability may result from Internet time delay this book guards against such phenomena from both computer science and control engineering perspectives Security breaches and safety risks in an

Internet based control system could have very serious consequences and the author gives specific advice for avoiding them This book is unique in bringing together multiple strands of research mainly from computer science and control engineering into an over arching study of the entire subject Practical perspectives are explored both through case studies in several chapters and through real applications including robot arm control web based simulator for a catalytic reactor virtual supervision parameter control of a water tank system model predictive control for a process control unit remote control performance monitoring and maintenance remote control system design and implementation Internet based Control Systems is a useful introduction and guide for researchers in control engineering and computer science and developers of real time Internet enabling software It can also be used for teaching a final year option or elective on Internet enabled real time system design or as an advanced example of real time software design for graduates

Distributed Embedded Control Systems Matjaž Colnaric,Domen Verber,2007-11-21 This fascinating new work comes complete with more than 100 illustrations and a detailed practical prototype It explores the domains encountered when designing a distributed embedded computer control system as an integrated whole Basic issues about real time systems and their properties especially safety are examined first Then system and hardware architectures are dealt with along with programming issues embodying desired properties basic language subsets object orientation and language support for hardware and software specifications

Fault-tolerant Control Systems Hassan Noura,Didier Theilliol,Jean-Christophe Ponsart,Abbas Chamseddine,2009-07-30 The seriesAdvances in Industrial Control aims to report and encourage technology transfer in control engineering The rapid development of control technology has an impact on all areas of the control discipline New theory new controllers actuators sensors new industrial processes computer methods new applications new philosophies new challenges Much of this development work resides in industrial reports feasibility study papers and the reports of advanced collaborative projects The series offers an opportunity for researchers to present an extended exposition of such new work in all aspects of industrial control for wider and rapid dissemination Control system design and technology continues to develop in many different directions One theme that the Advances in Industrial Control series is following is the application of nonlinear control design methods and the series has some interesting new commissions in progress However another theme of interest is how to endow the industrial controller with the ability to overcome faults and process degradation Fault detection and isolation is a broad field with a research literature spanning several decades This topic deals with three questions How is the presence of a fault detected What is the cause of the fault Where is it located However there has been less focus on the question of how to use the control system to accommodate and overcome the performance deterioration caused by the identified sensor or actuator fault

Control of Solar Energy Systems Eduardo F. Camacho,Manuel Berenguel Soria,Francisco R. Rubio,Diego Martínez,2012-01-03 Control of Solar Energy Systems details the main solar energy systems problems involved with their control and how control systems can help in increasing their efficiency Thermal energy systems

are explored in depth as are photovoltaic generation and other solar energy applications such as solar furnaces and solar refrigeration systems This second and updated edition of Advanced Control of Solar Plants includes new material on solar towers and solar tracking heliostat calibration characterization and offset correction solar radiation estimation prediction and computation and integrated control of solar plants This new edition contains worked examples in the text as well as proposed exercises and simulation models and so will be of great use to the student and academic as well as the industrial practitioner

Optimal Control of Wind Energy Systems Iulian Munteanu, Antoneta Iuliana Bratcu, Nicolaos-Antonio Cutululis, Emil Ceanga, 2008-02-05 Optimal Control of Wind Energy Systems is a thorough review of the main control issues in wind power generation covering many industrial application problems A series of control techniques are analyzed and compared starting with the classical ones like PI control and gain scheduling techniques and continuing with some modern ones sliding mode techniques feedback linearization control and robust control Discussion is directed at identifying the benefits of a global dynamic optimization approach to wind power systems The main results are presented and illustrated by case studies and MATLAB Simulink simulation The corresponding programmes and block diagrams can be downloaded from the book's page at springer.com For some of the case studies presented real time simulation results are available Control engineers researchers and graduate students interested in learning and applying systematic optimization procedures to wind power systems will find this a most useful guide to the field

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