

Victor Ginsburgh and Shlomo Weber

# HOW MANY LANGUAGES DO WE NEED?

*The Economics of Linguistic Diversity*



# How Many Languages Do We Need The Economics Of Linguistic Diversity

**Jean L. Cohen, Andrew Arato, Astrid von Busekist**



## **How Many Languages Do We Need The Economics Of Linguistic Diversity:**

**How Many Languages Do We Need?** Victor Ginsburgh, Shlomo Weber, 2011-04-04 In the global economy linguistic diversity influences economic and political development as well as public policies in positive and negative ways It leads to financial costs communication barriers divisions in national unity and in some extreme cases conflicts and war but it also produces benefits related to group and individual identity What are the specific advantages and disadvantages of linguistic diversity and how does it influence social and economic progress This book examines linguistic diversity as a global social phenomenon and considers what degree of linguistic variety might result in the greatest economic good Victor Ginsburgh and Shlomo Weber look at linguistic proximity between groups and between languages They describe and use simple economic linguistic and statistical tools to measure diversity s impact on growth development trade the quality of institutions translation issues voting patterns in multinational competitions and the likelihood and intensity of civil conflicts They address the choosing of core languages in a multilingual community such as the European Union and argue that although too many official languages might harm cohesiveness efficiency and communication reducing their number brings about alienation and disenfranchisement of groups Demonstrating that the value and drawbacks of linguistic diversity are universal *How Many Languages Do We Need* suggests ways for designing appropriate linguistic policies for today s multilingual world

*The Economics of Language Policy* Michele Gazzola, Bengt-Arne Wickström, 2016-09-30 Insights from the application of economic theories and research methods to the management of linguistic diversity in an era of globalization In an era of globalization issues of language diversity have economic and political implications Transnational labor mobility trade social inclusion of migrants democracy in multilingual countries and companies international competitiveness all have a linguistic dimension yet economists in general do not include language as a variable in their research This volume demonstrates that the application of rigorous economic theories and research methods to issues of language policy yields valuable insights The contributors offer both theoretical and empirical analyses of such topics as the impact of language diversity on economic outcomes the distributive effects of policy regarding official languages the individual welfare consequences of bilingualism and the link between language and national identity Their research is based on data from countries including Canada India Kazakhstan and Indonesia and from the regions of Central America Europe and Sub Saharan Africa Theoretical models are explained intuitively for the nonspecialist The relationships among linguistic variables inequality and the economy are approached from different perspectives including economics sociolinguistics and political science For this reason the book offers a substantive contribution to interdisciplinary work on languages in society and language policy proposing a common framework for a shared research area Contributors Alisher Aldashev Katalin Buzsi Ramon Caminal Alexander M Danzer Maxime Leblanc Desgagn Peter H Egger Ainhoa Aparicio Fenoll Michele Gazzola Victor Ginsburgh Gilles Grenier François Grin Zoe Kuehn Andrea Lassmann Stephen May Serge Nadeau Suzanne Romaine Selma K Sonntag Stefan Sperlich Jos Ramón Uriarte Fran

ois Vaillancourt Shlomo Weber Bengt Arne Wickström Lauren Zentz      Family and School Involvement in Multilingual Education and Heritage Language Development, 2024-09-23 This edited volume is a collection of studies guided by theoretical and practical interdisciplinary approaches to family and school involvement in multilingual education and heritage language development featuring contributors with expertise in applied linguistics sociolinguistics language policy and education The authors of this volume discuss multilingualism and multiculturalism in various geographical areas settings and levels of education from a theoretical and practical point of view They present a wide variety of theoretical perspectives teachers and students views as well as other stakeholders such as policy makers authorities and parents on family and school involvement in multilingual education and heritage language development      *The Cambridge Handbook of Language Contact* Salikoko S. Mufwene, Anna María Escobar, 2022-06-30 Language contact the linguistic and social outcomes of two or more languages coming into contact with each other has been pervasive in human history However where histories of language contact are comparable experiences of migrant populations have been only similar not identical Given this how does language contact work With contributions from an international team of scholars this Handbook the first in a two volume set delves into this question from multiple perspectives and provides state of the art research on population movement and language contact and change It begins with an overview of how language contact as a research area has evolved since the late 19th century The chapters then cover various processes and theoretical issues associated with population movement and language contact worldwide It is essential reading for anybody interested in the dynamics of social interactions in diverse contact settings and how the changing ecologies influence the linguistic outcomes      **Handbook of Home Language Maintenance and Development** Andrea C. Schalley, Susana A. Eisenchlas, 2020-06-22 Even a cursory look at conference programs and proceedings reveals a burgeoning interest in the field of social and affective factors in home language maintenance and development To date however research on this topic has been published in piecemeal fashion subsumed under the more general umbrella of bilingualism Within bilingualism research there has been an extensive exploration of linguistic and psycholinguistic perspectives on the one hand and educational practices and outcomes on the other In comparison social and affective factors which lead people to either maintain or shift the language have been under researched This is the first volume that brings together the different strands in research on social and affective factors in home language maintenance and development ranging from the micro level family language policies and practices to the meso level community initiatives and the macro level mainstream educational policies and their implementation The volume showcases a wide distribution across contexts and populations explored Contributors from around the world represent different research paradigms and perspectives providing a rounded overview of the state of the art in this flourishing field

*Forms of Pluralism and Democratic Constitutionalism* Jean L. Cohen, Andrew Arato, Astrid von Busekist, 2018-09-25 The achievements of the democratic constitutional order have long been associated with the sovereign nation state Civic

nationalist assumptions hold that social solidarity and social plurality are compatible offering a path to guarantees of individual rights social justice and tolerance for minority voices Yet today challenges to the liberal democratic sovereign nation state are proliferating on all levels from multinational corporations and international institutions to populist nationalisms and revanchist ethnic and religious movements Many critics see the nation state itself as a tool of racial and economic exclusion and repression What other options are available for managing pluralism fostering self government furthering social justice and defending equality In this interdisciplinary volume a group of prominent international scholars considers alternative political formations to the nation state and their ability to preserve and expand the achievements of democratic constitutionalism in the twenty first century The book considers four different principles of organization federation subsidiarity status group legal pluralism and transnational corporate autonomy contrasts them with the unitary and centralized nation state and inquires into their capacity to deal with deep societal differences In essays that examine empire indigenous struggles corporate institutions forms of federalism and the complexities of political secularism anthropologists historians legal scholars political scientists and sociologists remind us that the sovereign nation state is not inevitable and that multinational and federal states need not privilege a particular group Forms of Pluralism and Democratic Constitutionalism helps us answer the crucial question of whether any of the alternatives might be better suited to core democratic principles

Translation and Public Policy Gabriel González Núñez,Reine Meylaerts,2017-04-21 This book brings together an ensemble of leading voices from the fields of economics language policy law political philosophy and translation studies They come together to provide theoretical perspectives and practical case studies regarding a shared concern translation policy Their timely perspectives and case studies allow for the problematizing and exploration of translation policy an area that is beginning to come to the attention of scholars This book offers the first truly interdisciplinary approach to an area of study that is still in its infancy It thus makes a timely and necessary contribution As the 21st century marches on authorities are more and more confronted with the reality of multilingual societies and the monolingual state policies of yesteryear seem unable to satisfy increasing demands for more just societies Precisely because of that language policies of necessity must include choices about the use or non use of translation at different levels Thus translation policy plays a prominent yet often unseen role in multilingual societies This role is shaped by tensions and compromises that bear on the distribution of resources choices about language legal imperatives and notions of justice This book aims to inform scholars and policy makers alike regarding these issues

*American Indians at Risk* Jeffrey Ian Ross Ph.D.,2013-10-28 This essential reference work enables a deeper understanding of contemporary challenges in the lives of American Indians and Alaskan Natives today carefully reviewing their unique problems and proposing potential solutions American Indians face problems in their lives on a daily basis that most other Americans never contend with and their challenges which in some cases are similar to those of other minority groups in the United States are still qualitatively unique

American Indians at Risk gives readers a broad overview of what life in Indian country is like addressing specific contemporary social issues such as alcoholism unemployment and suicide The author goes beyond detailed descriptions of the problems of American Indians to also present solutions some of which have been effective in addressing these challenges Each chapter includes a Further Investigations section that presents helpful ideas for additional research [Handbook of the Economics of Art and Culture](#) ,2013-09-16 This volume emphasizes the economic aspects of art and culture a relatively new field that poses inherent problems for economics with its quantitative concepts and tools Building bridges across disciplines such as management art history art philosophy sociology and law editors Victor Ginsburgh and David Throsby assemble chapters that yield new perspectives on the supply and demand for artistic services the contribution of the arts sector to the economy and the roles that public policies play With its focus on culture rather than the arts Ginsburgh and Throsby bring new clarity and definition to this rapidly growing area Presents coherent summaries of major research in art and culture a field that is inherently difficult to characterize with finance tools and concepts Offers a rigorous description that avoids common problems associated with art and culture scholarship Makes details about the economics of art and culture accessible to scholars in fields outside economics **The Politics of Multilingualism** Peter A. Kraus,François Grin,2018-09-10 This book proposes a multidisciplinary assessment of the impact of complex diversity on language politics and policies analysing how the legacies of the old interact with the challenges of the new Its main focus is on the interplay of multilingualism on the one hand and the dynamics of transnationalism globalisation and Europeanisation on the other This interplay confronts contemporary societies with unprecedented questions as they face the need to come to grips with increasingly varied and pervasive manifestations of linguistic and cultural diversity This volume develops an integrative approach that identifies the key social and political dimensions at hand offering an innovative contribution to the ongoing conversation on the manifestations and management of multilingualism **The Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights** Tove Skutnabb-Kangas,Robert Phillipson,2022-12-01 A groundbreaking new work that sheds light on case studies of linguistic human rights around the world raising much needed awareness of the struggles of many peoples and communities The first book of its kind the Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights presents a diverse range of theoretically grounded studies of linguistic human rights exemplifying what linguistic justice is and how it might be achieved Through explorations of ways in which linguistic human rights are understood in both national and international contexts this innovative volume demonstrates how linguistic human rights are supported or violated on all continents with a particular focus on the marginalized languages of minorities and Indigenous peoples in industrialized countries and the Global South Organized into five parts this volume first presents approaches to linguistic human rights in international and national law political theory sociology economics history education and critical theory Subsequent sections address how international standards are promoted or impeded and cross cutting issues including translation and interpreting endangered languages and the internet

the impact of global English language testing disaster situations historical amnesia and more This essential reference work Explores approaches to linguistic human rights LHRs in all key scholarly disciplines Assesses the strengths and weaknesses of international law Covenants and Declarations that recognize the LHRs of Indigenous peoples minorities and other minoritized groups Presents evidence of how LHRs are being violated on all continents and evidence of successful struggles for achieving linguistic human rights and linguistic justice Stresses the importance of the mother tongues of Indigenous peoples and minorities being the main teaching learning languages for cultural identity success in education and social integration Includes a selection of short texts that present additional existential evidence of LHRs Edited by two renowned leaders in the field the Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights is an ideal resource for undergraduate and graduate students of language and law sociolinguistics applied linguistics language policy language education indigenous studies language rights human rights and globalization

**Colonial and Decolonial Linguistics** Ana Deumert, Anne Storch, Nick Shepherd, 2020-11-30 This wide ranging volume offers a detailed exploration of coloniality in the discipline of linguistics with case studies drawn from Africa Southeast Asia Europe and the Caribbean Colonial meanings and legacies have returned to the forefront of many academic fields in recent years and linguistics like several other disciplines has had an ambivalent relationship with its own histories of practice in colonial and postcolonial worlds The implications of these histories are still felt today as colonial paradigms of knowledge production continue to shape both academic linguistic practices and non specialist discussion of language and culture The chapters in this volume adopt a range of different conceptual frameworks including postcolonial theory southern theory and decolonial thinking to provide a nuanced account of the coloniality of linguistics at the level of knowledge and disciplinary practice crucially the contributors also expand their investigations beyond this ambivalent inheritance to imagine a decolonial linguistics The volume will be of interest to all linguists looking to critically assess their own practices and to engage with debates at the cutting edge of their discipline particularly in the areas of sociolinguistics field linguistics typology and linguistic anthropology as well as to those outside the discipline engaging with questions of coloniality

*Handbook of Global Education Policy* Karen Mundy, Andy Green, Bob Lingard, Antoni Verger, 2016-02-24 This innovative new handbook offers a comprehensive overview of the ways in which domestic education policy is framed and influenced by global institutions and actors Surveys current debates about the role of education in a global polity highlights key transnational policy actors accessibly introduces research methodologies and outlines global agendas for education reform Includes contributions from an international cast of established and emerging scholars at the forefront of the field thoughtfully edited and organized by a team of world renowned global education policy experts Each section features a thorough introduction designed to facilitate readers understanding of the subsequent material and highlight links to interdisciplinary global policy scholarship Written in an accessible and engaging style that will appeal to domestic and international policy practitioners social scientists and education scholars alike

**The Cambridge**

**Handbook of Translation** Kirsten Malmkjær, 2022-03-17 Translation plays a vital role in society it allows us to share knowledge and enrich our lives through access to other cultures Translation studies is a rapidly evolving academic discipline directly impacted by advances in technological aids and with close connections between theory and practice Bringing together contributions from internationally renowned scholars this Handbook offers an authoritative up to date account of the many facets of this buoyant discipline It covers different themes areas of practice and developing trends and provides an overview of the major sub fields and the connections between them It is organised into six parts covering the nature of translation its roles in society its relationships with other disciplines a selection of its factual genres a selection of its art related genres and finally its role in history Comprehensive yet accessible it is essential reading for students teachers and scholars of translation studies modern languages linguistics social studies and literary studies

**Teaching and Training for Global Engineering** Kirk St. Amant, Madelyn Flammia, 2016-03-23 Provides a foundation for understanding a range of linguistic cultural and technological factors to effectively practice international communication in a variety of professional communication arenas An in depth analysis of how cultural factors influence translation document design and visual communication A review of approaches for addressing the issue of international communication in a range of classes and training sessions A summary of strategies for engaging in effective e learning in international contexts A synopsis of how to incorporate emerging media into international teaching and training practices

Language, Power, and the Economics of Education in Morocco Mohammed Errihani, 2024-01-11 This volume provides a comprehensive understanding and assessment of language policy in education in Morocco All aspects related to language policy and the effect on the education sector for more than half a century in Morocco are included in the book The book traces the role that the linguistic medium has played in the educational system in Morocco since its independence from the French in 1956 It examines the role that various language policies have played in the educational sector and provides an in depth analysis of the most recent language policy recognizing Berber making it an official language and a mandatory subject in all schools As such this book is on the cutting edge of language policy as it also examines a policy that is still being rolled out It also addresses the role of political pressure and social and political conflict on language policy in Morocco and how the linguistic medium has failed to guarantee the basic goals of equity equality and social justice that assure a decent future for every citizen

**Language Ethics** Yael Peled, Daniel M. Weinstock, 2020-08-12 Language is central to political philosophy yet until now there has been little in the way of a common framework capable of bridging disciplines that share an interest in language power and ethics Studies are predominantly carried out in isolated disciplinary silos notably linguistics philosophy political science public administration and education This volume proposes a new vision for understanding the political ethics of language particularly in linguistically diverse societies and it establishes the necessary common framework for this field of inquiry language ethics Through creative and constructive thinking Language Ethics considers how to advance our understanding of

the human commonalities of moral and linguistic capacities and the challenge of linguistic difference and societal interdependence The book embraces the longstanding centrality of language to moral reasoning and reinterprets it in a manner that draws on the social and political life of real world inter and intralinguistic issues Contributors to this collection are leading international experts from different disciplines and approaches whose voices add diverse insight to the discourse on ethics and language justice Exploring social political and economic realities Language Ethics illuminates the complex nexus between ethics and language and highlights the contemporary challenges facing multilingual societies including the uncertainties ambiguities anxieties and hopes that accompany them **The Palgrave Handbook of Economics and**

**Language** V. Ginsburgh, S. Weber, 2016-04-08 Do the languages people speak influence their economic decisions and social behavior in multilingual societies This Handbook brings together scholars from various disciplines to examine the links and tensions between economics and language to find the delicate balance between monetary benefits and psychological costs of linguistic dynamics **Bridging Linguistics and Economics** Cécile B. Vigouroux, Salikoko S. Mufwene, 2020-03-19 By bridging the gap between linguistics and economics this book sheds light on a range of mutually valuable topics

**Languages, Linguistics and Development Practices** Deborah Hill, Felix K. Ameka, 2022-05-06 This edited book presents case studies and reflections on the role of languages and their analytic study in development practices across four regions Africa Asia Australia and the Pacific The authors highlight the importance of conceptual studies of languages and cultures as well as language choice for enhancing development practices demonstrating the value that language analysis and the humanities can add to the already multi disciplinary field of Development Studies The chapters draw on the fields of linguistics human geography education diverse economies community learning sociology and anthropology and topics covered include some significant areas of interest to sustainable human development education work finances age gender as well as a key approach to development asset based community development Chapters on informal adult learning provide opportunities to explore how and why language and linguistic analysis is relevant to development projects The volume aims to promote collaboration and interdisciplinary dialogue and should be of interest to academics practitioners and students of language and development and to those working in the field of development globally

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