

UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY



NAG-16F

**(U) FIELD GENERATION AND
OVER-THE-AIR DISTRIBUTION
OF COMSEC KEY IN SUPPORT OF
TACTICAL
OPERATIONS AND EXERCISES**

(U) HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

1. (U) This document is effective upon receipt and supersedes NAG-16E, dated January 1999, which should be destroyed.
2. (U) Changes to this document will be promulgated by printed or message amendments that are to be entered upon receipt. Persons entering such amendments are expected to record entry on the Record of Amendments page.
3. (U) This document is not accountable in the COMSEC Material Control System. It may be reproduced without report, and extracts from it that are marked "UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY" may be made for official purposes.
4. (U) This document and its extracts may be used in aircraft.
5. (U) Foreign release of this document must be approved by the Director, National Security Agency.

MAY 2001

UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Kiv 7m Tech Manual

United States Department of the Army

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a stylized arrow or a light effect, positioned to the right of the text 'United States Department of the Army'.

Kiv 7m Tech Manual:

Operator and Field Maintenance Manual for KIV 7M Programmable, Multi-channel Encryptor (NSN 5810-01-530-2811) (EIC:N/A) (for Release 2.0, Revision C) United States. Department of the Army, 2008 Technical
Manual United States Department of the Army, 1983

Uncover the mysteries within is enigmatic creation, Discover the Intrigue in **Kiv 7m Tech Manual** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

<http://www.armchairempire.com/book/scholarship/index.jsp/Honda%20Manual%20Fn.pdf>

Table of Contents Kiv 7m Tech Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Kiv 7m Tech Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Kiv 7m Tech Manual and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Kiv 7m Tech Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Kiv 7m Tech Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Kiv 7m Tech Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Kiv 7m Tech Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Kiv 7m Tech Manual eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Kiv 7m Tech Manual Compatibility with Devices
- Kiv 7m Tech Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Interactive Elements Kiv 7m Tech Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Kiv 7m Tech Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Kiv 7m Tech Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Kiv 7m Tech Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Kiv 7m Tech Manual Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Kiv 7m Tech Manual PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Kiv 7m Tech Manual PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources

available. In conclusion, the availability of Kiv 7m Tech Manual free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Kiv 7m Tech Manual Books

1. Where can I buy Kiv 7m Tech Manual books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Kiv 7m Tech Manual book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Kiv 7m Tech Manual books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Kiv 7m Tech Manual audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.

8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Kiv 7m Tech Manual books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Kiv 7m Tech Manual :

honda manual fn2

[honda vfr 1200 manual](#)

[honda trx250x fourtrax owners manual](#)

[honda trx 350 rancher service manual](#)

[honda shadow owners manual](#)

[honda super four service manual](#)

~~*[honda nighthawk 650 service manual](#)*~~

honda vfr 400 nc 21 manual

honda rebel 125

~~*[honda qr 50 manual](#)*~~

[honda mtx 125 manual](#)

[honda shadow user manual](#)

[honda trx 350 1988 service repair manual](#)

honda manual

[honda shadow sabre service manual](#)

Kiv 7m Tech Manual :

unitech and otdf strengthen partnership ok tedi - Sep 26 2022

web aug 31 2023 signed on wednesday 19 july this mou establishes the terms and conditions under which unitech and otdf

will jointly undertake png unitech dodl ratifies all the admissions made by otdf subject to fulfilling the eligibility conditions prescribed by dodl and enrolls the students

welcome to the png university of technology - Mar 01 2023

web 7th png national conference on research science and technology all science and technology enthusiasts in academia government and industry worldwide are invited to register and join us at the papua new guinea university of technology lae png on 14 July 2024 for the 7th png national conference on research science and technology

unitech dodl applications archives - Nov 28 2022

web nov 23 2018 png unitech adult matriculation studies unitech dodl application for 2023 is open 08 01 2023 studyinpng comments off applications are now open for school leavers and non school leavers to enroll for semester 1

unitech e learning - Jul 25 2022

web png university of technology has awarded since 2009 over 13 029 degrees diploma certificates to students mainly from papua new guinea and neighbouring pacific islanders if you are having trouble logging in to moodle contact ict helpdesk for enrollment to the program units students should contact their respective unit lectures

uhdl what does uhdl stand for the free dictionary - Mar 21 2022

web disclaimer all content on this website including dictionary thesaurus literature geography and other reference data is for informational purposes only

png unitech adult matriculation studies unitech dodl - Aug 06 2023

web jan 8 2023 png unitech adult matriculation studies unitech dodl application for 2023 is open applications are now open for school leavers and non school leavers to enroll for semester 1 2023 in the adult matriculation program

unitech department of open distance learning dodl study centers - Oct 08 2023

web apr 24 2019 png university of technology png unitech department of open distance learning dodl offers the adult matriculation program to grade 10 and grade 12 school leavers as the bridging program for students to

downloads dodge professional modification for unreal tournament - Apr 21 2022

web browse dodge professional modification for unreal tournament 2004 files to download full releases installer sdk patches mods demos and media

unitech opens new dodl building emtv online - Aug 26 2022

web jul 6 2020 education momase news unitech opens new dodl building by sharlyne eri 06 07 2020 0 2328 share 3 the new building for the department of open and distance learning at the university of technology was opened by the chancellor madame jean kekedo last week the old building was burnt down in a student riot at the university in

study at dodl uot 2024 application form admission png - Sep 07 2023

web dodl application uot pathway the department of distance learning dodl at the university of technology uot unitech is an important partway for non school leavers who want to pursue a study at unitech uot unitech non school leavers dodl selections

unitech department of distance learning dodl gerehu centre - May 03 2023

web unitech department of distance learning dodl gerehu centre non school leavers applications for png universities upng unitech uog pau dwu wpu pngunre school pngfacts com non school leavers applicatio [dolmuş png pngwing](#) - Feb 17 2022

web piring taneleri buğday graudları ekmek buğday dolu gıda yulaf bütün tahıl png 780x776px 805 93kb kupa sevgi dolu bardak kupa siluet ödülü kupa png 512x512px 8 36kb dumanla dolu siyah duman duman mürekkep png 564x845px 175 45kb [unitech png dodl lae west taraka campus facebook](#) - Dec 30 2022

web unitech png dodl lae west taraka campus facebook

[unitech dodl students network forum png facebook](#) - Apr 02 2023

web forgot account unitech dodl students network forum png private group 10 2k members join group about this group this page is solely designed for the purpose of disseminating and sharing information s amongst registered students across the country those w see more private only members can see who s in the group and what they

unitech department of distance learning dodl gerehu centre - Jan 31 2023

web png university of technology department of open and distance learning dodl gerehu study centre adult matriculation programme 30th of june 2022 information to semester 2 applicant 1 enrolment new students are required to present their grade 10 12 or formal transcripts in order to obtain an

unitech department of distance learning dodl programs - Jul 05 2023

web apr 24 2019 unitech department of open and distance learning dodl has opened five 5 new centers in 2019 they are as follows dodl also announced in 2019 that three 3 of its affiliate centers will trial the on line registration system ors this will include the following centers

png uot 2023 applications and admissions new students - Jun 04 2023

web the grades 10 and 12 certificate holders and diploma graduates who want to study at unitech can do through the dodl study centres dodl unitech has more than 20 centres throughout the country as regional centres study centres affiliates and franchise png university of technology overview

flexible open and distance education 2024 fode png - Oct 28 2022

web if you are in lae check out dodl unitech or in port moresby upng open campus here is how to enrol at a fode discuss your intention to study with fode support staff at the provincial fode centres recommended

udl что это за программа и нужна ли она - May 23 2022

web mar 16 2021 udl представляет собой программу для windows предоставляемую на бесплатной основе Основной ее целью выступает оказание пользователю помощи в быстрой и безопасной загрузке видеороликов из

udl client скачать бесплатно udl client 3 9 29 556 - Jun 23 2022

web aug 6 2021 udl client скачать udl client 3 9 29 556 Бесплатная утилита для скачивания видео с youtube vimeo rutube tiktok instagram soundcloud facebook и других популярных сервисов Пользователь может выбрать формат и качество сохраняемого файла а также

sizing the hot water buffer tanks amtrol - Jul 03 2022

web sizing the hot water buffer tanks required information for properly sized hot water buffer tank minimum boiler output in btu hr minimum rate of heat extraction from tank load in btu hr temperature differential boiler cycle time sizing the hot water buffer tanks

on demand heater with buffer tank bradley corp - Aug 04 2022

web download this diagram on demand heater with buffer tank this diagram shows an instantaneous water heater system with a buffer tank and recirculation loop the expansion tank is typically installed on the cold water inlet but can be installed on the hot water supply after the water heater

2 pipe versus 4 pipe buffer tank configurations heatspring - Aug 16 2023

web aug 5 2015 the primary differences between 2 pipe and 4 pipe buffer tank configurations determining which configuration s will work when considering what tanks are available size and location of piping connections and optimal tank location in relationship to the other components and subsystems

hot water unit heater piping diagram facilities upenn edu - Nov 07 2022

web created date 12 19 2012 9 40 20 am

chilled hot water buffer tanks tacocomfort com - Dec 28 2021

web buffer tanks are often employed within hvac systems to provide additional system fluid volume in order to prevent short cycling of heating or cooling apparatus taco offers these tanks in sizes from 50 gallons up through 3000 gallons across 22 tank volumes

hydronic heating buffer tanks part 2 sizing rl deppmann - Feb 10 2023

web v m inus the system volume is the tank volume required a speci al n o te if this is a combination heating and domestic hot water heat exchanger application in the summer the only system volume you will have is the primary boiler piping loop to the heat exchanger t is th e min imu m su g g e ste d bo ile r f ir in g time

buffer tanks how do they work with heat pumps - Jun 02 2022

web heat pumps a buffer tank is a vessel that is used in a heating system to contain a volume of heating system primary water it is a particularly important component of a heat pump system reducing the number of starts and stops that the heat pump has to make in order to meet the property s heat load in turn helping to increase the life

[installation and operation manual lochinvar llc](#) - Feb 27 2022

web see the water heater s installation and operation manual for specific piping diagrams that match the inlet outlet water tapplings on the tank to the inlet outlet water tapplings on the water heater tapping locations on the water heater may vary by product or manufacturer figure 2 2 vertical tank piping diagram non condensing copper fin

[condensing boiler piping design hot water buffer tanks](#) - Mar 11 2023

web condensing boiler piping design hot water buffer tanks jmp equipment company 4 8k subscribers subscribe share save 14k views 5 years ago condensing boiler piping design hot water buffer

[heating hot water system piping schematic](#) - May 13 2023

web mixing tank feed pump check valves isolation valves pressure relief valve overflow connection manual controls 5 bladder type expansion tank 6 provide 12 minimum anti convection trap to prevent heating of expansion tank 7 pipe outlet of pressure relief valve to glycol feed tank 8 cw fill line with valve and hose bibb

[heat flo indirect water heater and buffer tank w navien boiler heat](#) - Jan 09 2023

web this drawing shows system piping concept only installer is responsible for all equipment and detailing required by local codes size header piping for maximum flow velocity of 2 feet second all other piping should be sized for a maximum flow velocity of 4 feet second

[piping diagram cemline](#) - Jul 15 2023

web electric water heater pdf or dwg electric water heater piped to 1 storage tank pdf or dwg 2 electric water heaters piped in parallel pdf or dwg brazed plate water heaters bph bph brazed plate water heater pdf or dwg bph piped to 1 storage tank pdf or dwg chilled water buffer tanks cwb chilled water buffer tank

[buffer tank piping diagram heating help the wall](#) - Jan 29 2022

web brands of buffer specific tanks on the market i m most familiar with this one it has seven 2 ports scattered around the tank and a few 3 4 on top anode rods can be added here if the tank is used for dhwh and a 3 4 drain cock it can be used as a buffer with the ability to pipe in at the mid tank port

i piping diagrams water and space heating - Oct 06 2022

web i piping diagrams figure 6 figure 7 notes this drawing is meant to demonstrate system piping concept only installer is responsible for all equipment and detailing required by local codes boiler circulator s must be rated for open loop applications do not use cast iron circulators boiler circulator s operate continuously

the finer points of applying a 2 pipe buffer tank 2017 04 28 - Dec 08 2022

web apr 28 2017 a 2 pipe buffer tank places the piping leading to and from the heating load between the heat source and the buffer tank if the load is operating at the same time as the heat source which is common the flow rate passing into the buffer tank is the difference between the heat source flow rate and the load flow rate

part 3 hydronic piping buffer tanks with john siegenthaler - Jun 14 2023

web nov 21 2020 0 00 1 48 51 part 3 hydronic piping buffer tanks with john siegenthaler eden energy equipment 873 subscribers subscribe 7 1k views 2 years ago john siegenthaler offers 2 hours of

alternate methods to pipe a buffer tank 2014 10 22 plumbing - Apr 12 2023

web oct 22 2014 the heat stored in a buffer tank also can be used for domestic water heating or preheating using either an internal coil heat exchanger suspended in the upper portion of the tank or the on demand assembly shown in figure 3 we ve discussed the latter in several previous columns

buffer tank piping diagram heating help the wall - Mar 31 2022

web looking for a piping digram for the use of a buffer tank we ve installed many boilers with indirects but never had to use a buffer tank before

h o60bt 2 hydronic buffer tanks h obt40114 h - Sep 05 2022

web v buffer tank volume gallons t desired heat source on cycle min q heat source heat source output btu hr q min heat load heat output to minimum load tank temp rise deg f water to water heat pump example town and country mechanical wants a minimum heat pump on time of 10 minutes the heat pump output is 46 500 btu hr

different ways to pipe a thermal storage tank pm engineer - May 01 2022

web march 22 2016 most hydronic based renewable energy heat sources require a thermal storage tank examples include systems using solar thermal collectors biomass boilers and in some cases applications using heat pumps

holt new york biology the living environment student quizlet - Jul 12 2023

web find step by step solutions and answers to exercise 6 from holt new york biology the living environment student edition 9780030934599 as well as thousands of

living environment biology answers holt new york - Dec 25 2021

living environment instructional resources new york state - Feb 07 2023

web living environment biology answers holt new york people of the state of new york against guy holt robert n sic mcbride company and robert n sic mcbride apr

living environment practice exams new york state - Mar 08 2023

web aug 1 2023 prepare to ace your living environment midterm regents exam with our engaging and comprehensive practice questions get ready to dive into the fascinating
living environment biology answers holt new york download - Nov 23 2021

holt biology new york teacher edition the living environment - Sep 02 2022

web living environment biology answers holt new york questions and answers in environmental science aug 15 2023 the sustainable future of humany lies in

living environment biology answers holt new york book - Nov 04 2022

web aug 31 2023 regents examination in living environment regular size version 1 61 mb large type version 1 77 mb scoring key pdf version 37 kb excel version 21 kb

september 2021 new york state education department - Oct 03 2022

web living environment regents review 1 30 part a 1 living environment regents review january 2020 part 1 holt biology new york new york regents exam review

is there an online teacher s copy of holt new york biology - Jan 26 2022

living environment biology answers holt new york - Apr 28 2022

web is there an online teacher s copy of holt new york biology living environment updated 12 10 2022 wiki user 11y ago study now see answer 1 best answer copy

living environment science regents examinations osa p - Aug 01 2022

web what we know and don t know living environment biology answers holt new york 2023 08 15 about the origins of covid 19 ben mohler thought he could use his

living environment biology answers holt new york 2023 - Jun 30 2022

web jan 1 2008 23 ratings1 review book by holt rinehart and winston 684 pages hardcover first published january 1 2008 book details editions

holt biology 1st edition solutions and answers - Jun 11 2023

web 1 answer key reviewing the living environment biology second edition a m s c o amscoschool publications inc 315 hudson street new york n y n 323 cd

the living environment textbook answer key answers for - Sep 14 2023

web holt new york biology the living environment student edition quizlet find step by step solutions and answers to holt new york biology the living environment

living environment biology answers holt new york full pdf - May 30 2022

web holt biology new york teacher edition the living environment 2008biology principles and explorations study guide and answer

holt biology new york teacher edition the living environment - Feb 24 2022

web 2 living environment biology answers holt new york 2023 07 18 living environment biology answers holt new york downloaded from ecobankpayservices ecobank com

living environment regents quiz test proprofs quiz - Dec 05 2022

web jan 1 2008 holt biology new york teacher edition the living environment 2008 1st edition by rinehart and winston holt author 5 0 2 ratings see all formats and

holt new york biology the living environment student edition - Oct 15 2023

web find step by step solutions and answers to holt new york biology the living environment student edition 9780030934599 as well as thousands of textbooks so

the living environment core curriculum new york state - Apr 09 2023

web oct 10 2018 new york state s academic bilingual glossaries scroll down to science then high school living environment biology once there click on the language

living environment midterm regents exam proprofs quiz - Jan 06 2023

web living environment teachers from zachary warner subject providing laboratory activities for living environment part d virtually during the 2021 22 school year the

answer key reviewing the living environment 315 hudson - May 10 2023

web ideas about our living environment students in attaining scientific literacy ought to be able to generate such explanations in their own words by the time they graduate and

holt new york biology the living environment student quizlet - Aug 13 2023

web find step by step solutions and answers to exercise 7 from holt new york biology the living environment student edition 9780030934599 as well as thousands of

holt biology student edition 2008 by rinehart and - Mar 28 2022

web living environment biology answers holt new york as recognized adventure as skillfully as experience virtually lesson amusement as with ease as covenant can be