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# Grammaticalization

**Paul J. Hopper and  
Elizabeth Closs Traugott**

# Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott

**Hans-Jörg Schmid**



## **Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott:**

*Grammaticalization* Paul J. Hopper, Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2003-07-31 This is a general introduction to grammaticalization the change whereby lexical terms and constructions come in certain linguistic contexts to serve grammatical functions and once grammaticalized continue to develop new grammatical functions The authors synthesize work from several areas of linguistics The second edition has been thoroughly revised with substantial updates on theoretical and methodological issues that have arisen in the decade since the first edition and includes a significantly expanded bibliography Particular attention is paid to recent debates over directionality in change and the role of grammaticalization in creolization

*Lexicalization and Language Change* Laurel J. Brinton, Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2005-10-27 Lexicalization a process of language change has been conceptualized in a variety of ways Broadly defined as the adoption of concepts into the lexicon it has been viewed by syntacticians as the reverse process of grammaticalization by morphologists as a routine process of word formation and by semanticists as the development of concrete meanings In this up to date survey Laurel Brinton and Elizabeth Traugott examine the various conceptualizations of lexicalization that have been presented in the literature In light of contemporary work on grammaticalization they then propose a new unified model of lexicalization and grammaticalization Their approach is illustrated with a variety of case studies from the history of English including present participles multi word verbs adverbs and discourse markers as well as some examples from other Indo European languages The first review of the various approaches to lexicalization this book will be invaluable to students and scholars of historical linguistics and language change

*Grammaticalization from a Typological Perspective* Heiko Narrog, Bernd Heine, 2018-10-18 This volume explores the way in which grammaticalization processes whereby lexical words eventually become markers of grammatical categories converge and differ across various types of language While grammaticalization at its core is a unidirectional phenomenon in which the same pathways of change are replicated across languages certain language types and language areas have distinct preferences with respect to what they grammaticalize and how Previous work has principally addressed this question with specific reference to languages of Southeast and East Asia that do not seem to grammaticalize paradigms of categories in the same manner as Indo European languages or form extensive grammaticalization chains This volume takes a broader approach and proceeds systematically area by area specialists in the field address the processes of grammaticalization in languages of Africa Europe Asia and the Pacific and the Americas and in creole languages The studies reveal a number of unique pathways of grammaticalization in each language area as well as identifying the universal shared features of the phenomenon

*Grammaticalization and Language Change* Kristin Davidse, Tine Breban, Lieselotte Brems, Tanja Mortelmans, 2012-10-30 This collective volume focuses on the latest developments in the study of grammaticalization and related processes of change such as degrammaticalization constructionalization lexicalization and petrification It addresses topical issues relating to the motivations sources defining

features and outcomes of these changes New theoretical reflections are offered on the pragmatic motivation of grammaticalization paths process oriented differences between grammaticalization lexicalization and degrammaticalization the question of gradualness and pace of grammaticalization and deictics as a distinct source of grammaticalization The articles describe various constructional and distributional changes affecting deictics determiners reflexives clitics nouns affixes adverbs and auxiliary verbs mainly in the Germanic and Romance languages The volume will be of great interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and related changes and to all linguists working on the interface between morphosyntax semantics pragmatics and discourse

Up and down the Cline □ The Nature of Grammaticalization Olga Fischer, Muriel Norde, Harry Perridon, 2004-05-28 The basic idea behind this volume is to probe the nature of grammaticalization Its contributions focus on the following questions i In how far can grammaticalization be considered a universal diachronic process or mechanism of change and in how far is it conditioned by synchronic factors ii What is the role of the speaker in grammaticalization iii Does grammaticalization itself provide a cause for change or is it an epiphenomenon i e a conglomeration of causal factors mechanisms which elsewhere occur independently iv If it is epiphenomenal how do we explain that similar pathways so often occur in known cases of grammaticalization v Is grammaticalization unidirectional vi What is the nature of the parameters guiding grammaticalization The overall aim of the book is to enrich our understanding of what grammaticalization does or does not entail via detailed case studies in combination with theoretical and methodological discussions

**Approaches to Grammaticalization** Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991-10-15 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization

*The Cambridge Handbook of English Historical Linguistics* Merja Kytö, Päivi Pahta, 2016-05-03 English historical linguistics is a subfield of linguistics which has developed theories and methods for exploring the history of the English language This Handbook provides an account of state of the art research on this history It offers an in depth survey of materials methods and language theoretical models used to study the long diachrony of English The frameworks covered include corpus linguistics historical sociolinguistics historical pragmatics and manuscript studies among others The chapters by leading experts examine the interplay of language theory and empirical data throughout critically assessing the work in the field Of particular importance are the

diverse data sources which have become increasingly available in electronic form allowing the discipline to develop in new directions The Handbook offers access to the rich and many faceted spectrum of work in English historical linguistics past and present and will be useful for researchers and students interested in hands on research on the history of English

**The Directionality of (Inter)subjectification in the English Noun Phrase** Lobke Ghesquière, 2014-10-10 The book investigates pathways of inter subjectification followed by prenominal elements in the English Noun Phrase by tracing the development of identifying noun intensifying and subjective compound uses By means of in depth corpus study the assumed unidirectionality of inter subjectification in the NP is verified and refined

**The Handbook of Discourse Analysis** Deborah Tannen, Heidi E. Hamilton, Deborah Schiffrin, 2015-03-30 The second edition of the highly successful Handbook of Discourse Analysis has been expanded and thoroughly updated to reflect the very latest research to have developed since the original publication including new theoretical paradigms and discourse analytic models in an authoritative two volume set Twenty new chapters highlight emerging trends and the latest areas of research Contributions reflect the range depth and richness of current research in the field Chapters are written by internationally recognized leaders in their respective fields constituting a Who's Who of Discourse Analysis A vital resource for scholars and students in discourse studies as well as for researchers in related fields who seek authoritative overviews of discourse analytic issues theories and methods

**Cognitive Pragmatics** Hans-Jörg Schmid, 2012-08-31 Speakers tend to compose their utterances in such a way that the message they want to get across is hardly ever fully encoded by the meanings of the words and the grammar they use Instead speakers rely on hearers adding conceptual and emotive content while interpreting the contextually appropriate meanings and intentions behind utterances This insight which is of course particularly relevant in all kinds of indirect figurative or humorous talk lies at the heart of the linguistic discipline of pragmatics If pragmatics is the study of meaning in context then cognitive pragmatics can be broadly defined as encompassing the study of the cognitive principles and processes involved in the construal of meaning in context While it would seem only natural that pragmatics as such should have addressed such cognitive issues anyway it has mainly been due to the historical rooting of this discipline in the philosophy of language that psychological aspects have not been in the pragmatic limelight to date Being part of the 9 volume series Handbooks of Pragmatics this volume is the first to systematically survey this terrain from a wide range of perspectives It collects state of the art contributions by leading experts from the fields of pragmatics psycholinguistics cognitive linguistics clinical linguistics and historical linguistics The volume is divided into four parts which tackle the following questions Part I The cognitive principles of pragmatic competence What are the general cognitive principles underlying pragmatic competence i.e. the skill to arrive at context dependent meanings of utterances What are the cognitive underpinnings of language users ability to compute or infer intended meanings in the role of hearers and to give hints as to how to decode intended meanings in the role of speakers Part II The psychology of pragmatics What are the actual cognitive processes taking place during

online construal of meaning in context on the basis of encoded messages How is pragmatic competence acquired in childhood What are the types sources and effects of pragmatic disorders i e impairments of pragmatic competence Part III The construal of non explicit and non literal meaning in context What are the cognitive principles and processes involved in the construal of meanings of non explicit and indirect utterances How do we process figurative meanings humour and gestures Part IV The emergence of linguistic structures from meaning in context What are the repercussions of the repeated construal of context dependent meanings on linguistic structures and the linguistic system How does the system change under the influence of the construal of meanings in social situations Reduced series price print available degruyter de rhenus com Particles at the Semantics/pragmatics Interface Maj-Britt Mosegaard Hansen,2008 This book elucidates the nature of the semantics pragmatics distinction in both synchrony and diachrony and proposes a definition of semantics and pragmatics that is orthogonal to the question of truth conditionality A corollary aim of the study is to propose an account of how and why erstwhile pragmatically determined elements of meaning may in the course of time become semanticized

*Historical Pragmatics* Andreas H. Jucker, Irma Taavitsainen, 2010-09-22 The Handbook of Historical Pragmatics provides an authoritative and accessible overview of this versatile new field in pragmatics devoted to a diachronic study of language use and human interaction in context It covers all areas of historical pragmatics from grammaticalization theory to pragmatic entities such as discourse markers speech acts and politeness to individual discourse domains from scientific writing to literary discourse Each contribution written by a leading specialist gives a succinct representative and up to date overview of research questions theories methods and recent developments in the field **Synchrony and Diachrony** Anna Giacalone Ramat, Caterina Mauri, Piera Molinelli, 2013-05-31 The focus of this volume is on the relation between synchrony and diachrony It is examined in the light of the most recent theories of language change and linguistic variation What has traditionally been treated as a dichotomy is now seen rather in terms of a dynamic interface The contributions to this volume aim at exploring the most adequate tools to describe and understand the manifestations of this dynamic interface Thorough analyses are offered on hot topics of the current linguistic debate which are all involved in the analysis of the synchrony diachrony interface gradualness of change synchronic variation and gradience constructional approaches to grammaticalization the role of contact induced transfer in language change analogy Case studies are discussed from a variety of languages and dialects including English Welsh Latin Italian and Italian dialects Dutch Swedish German and German dialects Hungarian This volume is of great interest to a broad audience within linguistics including historical linguistics typology pragmatics and areal linguistics **The Handbook of Historical Linguistics** Brian Joseph, Richard Janda, 2003-02-07 The Handbook of Historical Linguistics provides a detailed account of the numerous issues methods and results that characterize current work in historical linguistics the area of linguistics most directly concerned with language change as well as past language states Contains an extensive introduction that places the study of historical linguistics in its

proper context within linguistics and the historical sciences in general Covers the methodology of historical linguistics and presents sophisticated overviews of the principles governing phonological morphological syntactic and semantic change Includes contributions from the leading specialists in the field *Pragmaticalization* Elena Graf, Ulrich Schweier, 2024-09-23

The present volume is dedicated to the phenomenon of pragmaticalization in the context of the theory of grammaticalization While in recent decades the growing interest in the analysis of pragmatic phenomena within grammaticalization research was triggered amongst others by studies in the field of subjectivity and intersubjectivity in language we still lack a model for a broad understanding of how changes on the discourse level come about and face a lack of information which provides a conclusive theoretical framework to systematically record the emergence of an entire layer of discourse units in language The book is one of the first comprehensive collections contributed to the topic of pragmaticalization and includes empirical studies on a wide range of languages from diachronic and synchronic perspectives Aiming to refine our understanding of pragmatic shifts which can be observed by several linguistic units the contributions discuss such issues as pros and cons of the concept of pragmaticalization the parameters of pragmaticalization the emergence of discourse markers and constructions with various pragmatic functions pathways of change including the influence of language contact **A**

**Grammar of Southern Min** Weirong Chen, 2020-02-10 Southern Min also known as Hokkien or Minnan is a major branch of Chinese spoken mainly in Fujian and Taiwan but also in Guangdong Hainan and Hong Kong as well as in many countries of Southeast Asia Highly conservative in its linguistic profile it is considered by many scholars to be a living language fossil due to the preservation of many archaic features that reflect its long lasting history and culture Yet to date there has been no comprehensive study of Southern Min using a typological framework as the tendency is to base analyses on the model of Mandarin Chinese the standard language This grammar aims to present a systematic description of the Hui'an variety of Southern Min mainly based on data collected via naturally occurring conversation The volume includes four parts nominal structure predicate structure clause structure and complex sentences as well as a brief overview of phonology It will have great appeal for heritage speakers graduate students and scholars in both Chinese linguistics and typology **Shared**

**Grammaticalization** Martine Irma Robbeets, Hubert Cuyckens, 2013 This book offers fresh perspectives on shared grammaticalization a state whereby two or more languages have the source and the target of a grammaticalization process in common While contact induced grammaticalization has generated great interest in recent years far less attention has been paid to other factors that may give rise to shared grammaticalization This book intends to put this situation right by approaching shared grammaticalization from an integrated perspective including areal as well as genealogical and universal motivations and by searching for ways to distinguish between these factors The volume offers a wealth of empirical facts presented by internationally renowned specialists on the Transeurasian languages i.e. Japonic Koreanic Tungusic Mongolic and Turkic the languages in focus as well as on various other languages Shared Grammaticalization will appeal to scholars

and advanced students concerned with linguistic reconstruction language contact and linguistic typology and to anyone interested in grammaticalization theory

**Connectives in the History of English** Ursula Lenker, Anneli Meurman-Solin, 2007-07-13 Clausal connection is one of the key building blocks of language and thus a field where a wide range of syntactic semantic pragmatic and cognitive phenomena meet The availability of large databases as well as considerable advances in corpus linguistic methods have strengthened the interest in the history of features linking clauses or larger chunks of text The papers in this volume combine a thorough corpus based analysis of the history of individual connectives their co occurrence patterns and patterns of variation and change from both intra and inter systemic perspectives with a variety of methodological tools ranging from sophisticated methods of grammatical analysis to pragmatics text linguistics and discourse analysis Drawing on quantitatively and qualitatively improved data the studies reconstruct the history of a wide range of connectives in English from various new theoretical perspectives

**Pragmatic Aspects of Scalar Modifiers** Osamu Sawada, 2018 This volume examines the meaning of scalar modifiers expressions such as more than a bit and much from the standpoint of the semantics pragmatics interface It draws on data from Japanese and a range of other languages to explore the information expressed by these modifiers at both the semantic and the pragmatic level

Article Emergence in Old English Lotte Sommerer, 2018-05-22 This book investigates nominal determination in Old English and the emergence of the definite and the indefinite article Analyzing Old English prose texts it discusses the nature of linguistic categorization and argues that a usage based cognitive constructionalist approach best explains when how and why the article category developed It is shown that the development of the OE demonstrative *se* that and the OE numeral *an* one should not be told as a story of two individual grammaticalizing morphemes but must be reconceptualized in constructional terms The emergence of the morphological category article follows from constructional changes in the linguistic networks of OE speakers and especially from grammatical constructionalization i e the emergence of a new schematic mostly procedural form meaning pairing which previously did not exist in the construction Next to other functional cognitive reasons the book especially highlights analogy and frequency effects as driving forces of linguistic change



Uncover the mysteries within Explore with is enigmatic creation, Embark on a Mystery with **Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format ( \*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

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## **Table of Contents Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott**

1. Understanding the eBook Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott User Reviews and Ratings
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott Public Domain eBooks
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott eBook Subscription Services
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott Compatibility with Devices
  - Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Interactive Elements Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  8. Staying Engaged with Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Setting Reading Goals Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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