

STANDARD FORM

$z = x + iy$, $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ is the standard form of a complex number. Here x is known as real part of z [$\text{Re}(z)$] and y is known as imaginary part of z [$\text{Im}(z)$].

SET-BUILDER FORM

Let C be the set of complex numbers and of $C = \{(x, y) : x, y \in \mathbb{R} \text{ and } i = \sqrt{-1}\}$.

ALGEBRA OF COMPLEX NUMBERS

1. **Addition:** If $z_1 = a + ib$ and $z_2 = c + id$ be any two complex numbers, then

$$z_1 + z_2 = a + ib + c + id = (a + c) + i(b + d)$$

E.g.: $z_1 = 2 + i3$; $z_2 = 5 + i2$

$$z_1 + z_2 = 2 + i3 + 5 + i2 = (2 + 5) + i(3 + 2) = 7 + i5$$

2. **Subtraction:** If $z_1 = a + ib$ and $z_2 = c + id$ be any two complex numbers, then

$$z_1 - z_2 = a + ib - (c + id) = (a - c) + i(b - d)$$

E.g.: $z_1 = 2 + i3$; $z_2 = 5 + i2$

$$z_1 - z_2 = 2 + i3 - (5 + i2) = (2 - 5) + i(3 - 2) = -3 + i$$

3. **Multiplication:** If $z_1 = a + ib$ and $z_2 = c + id$ be any two complex numbers, then

$$z_1 z_2 = (a + ib)(c + id) = ac + iad + ibc + i^2 bd = (ac - bd) + i(ad + bc)$$

E.g.: $z_1 = 2 + i3$; $z_2 = 5 + i2$

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 z_2 &= (2 + i3)(5 + i2) = (2)(5) + (2)(i2) + (i3)(5) + (i3)(i2) = 10 + 4i + 15i + 6i^2 \\ &= (10 - 6) + 19i = 4 + i19 \end{aligned}$$

4. **Division:** If $z_1 = a + ib$ and $z_2 = c + id$ be any two complex numbers, then

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{a + ib}{c + id}$$

E.g.: $z_1 = 2 + i3$; $z_2 = 5 + i2$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{2 + i3}{5 + i2} = \frac{(2 + i3)}{(5 + i2)} \times \frac{(5 - i2)}{(5 - i2)} = \frac{10 - 4i + 15i - 6i^2}{25 - 4i^2} = \frac{10 + 6 + 11i}{25 + 4} = \frac{16}{29} + i \frac{11}{29}$$

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Reza Nazari



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